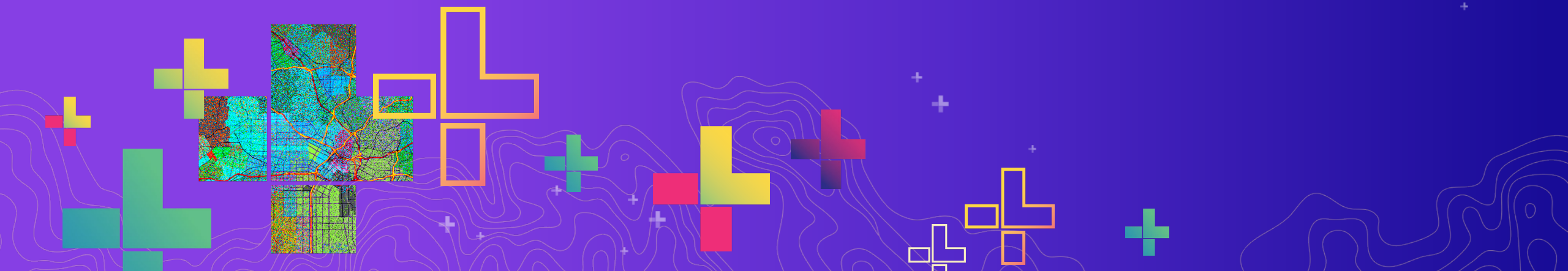




Big Data and ArcGIS: An Introduction to ArcGIS GeoAnalytics Server

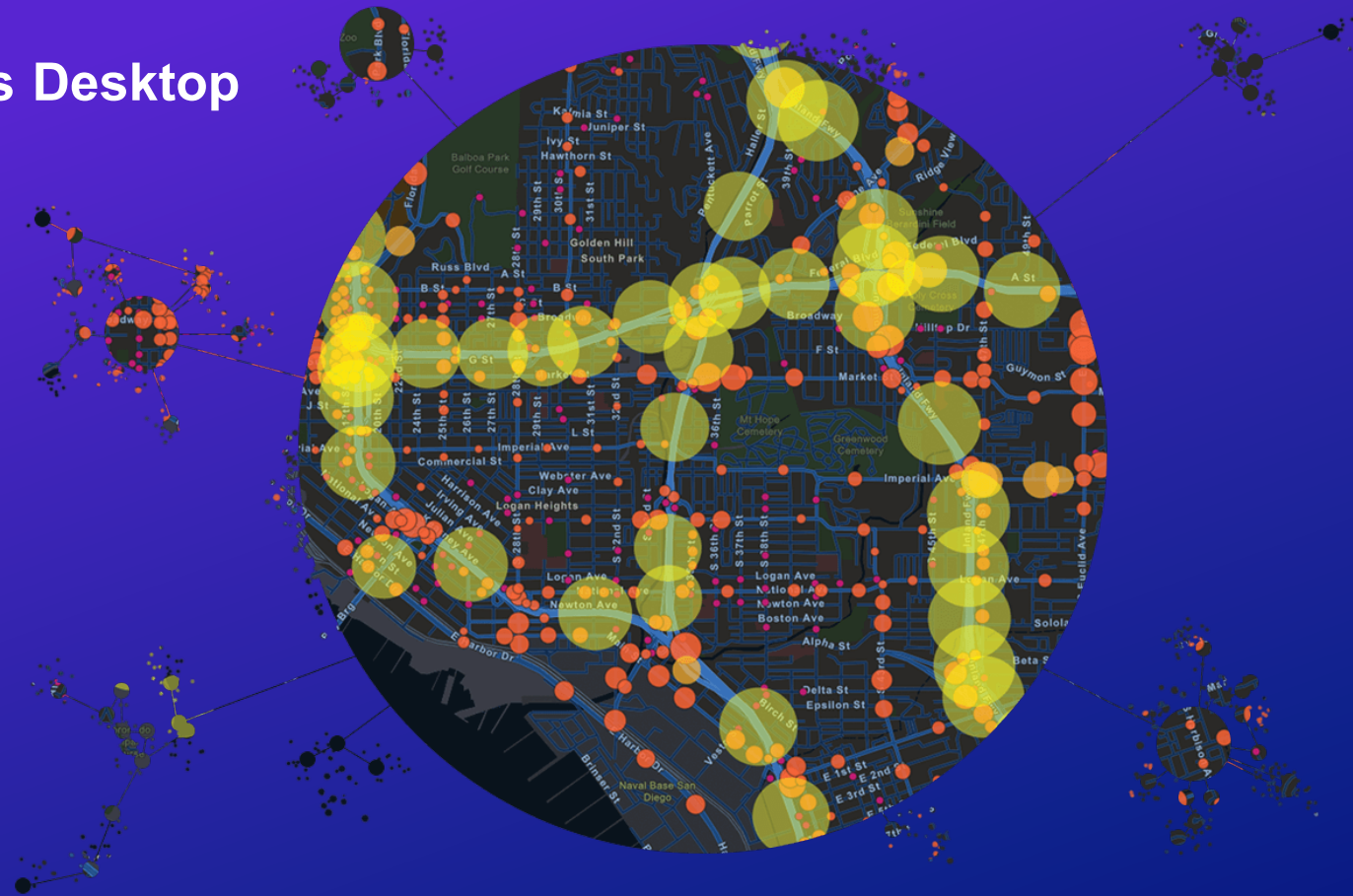
Sarah Ambrose + Noah Slocum

2020 ESRI DEVELOPER SUMMIT | Palm Springs, CA



Agenda

- What is “GeoAnalytics”?
- GeoAnalytics Server vs. GeoAnalytics Desktop
- Analysis Tools
- Data Integration
- System Requirements
- Questions



Every solution starts with a problem....

VendorID	pep_pickup_datetime	pep_dropoff_datetime	store_and_fwd_flag	RatecodeID	PULocationID	DOLocationID	passenger_count	trip_distance	fare_amount	extra	mta_tax	tip_amount	tolls_amount	ehail_fee	improvement_surcharge	total_amount	payment_type	trip_type
2	1/1/2018 0:18	1/1/2018 0:24 N		1	236	236	5	0.7	6	0.5	0.5	0	0		0.3	7.3	2	1
2	1/1/2018 0:30	1/1/2018 0:46 N		1	43	42	5	3.5	14.5	0.5	0.5	0	0		0.3	15.8	2	1
2	1/1/2018 0:07	1/1/2018 0:19 N		1	74	152	1	2.14	10	0.5	0.5	0	0		0.3	11.3	2	1
2	1/1/2018 0:32	1/1/2018 0:33 N		1	255	255	1	0.03	-3	-0.5	-0.5	0	0		-0.3	-4.3	3	1
2	1/1/2018 0:32	1/1/2018 0:33 N		1	255	255	1	0.03	3	0.5	0.5	0	0		0.3	4.3	2	1
2	1/1/2018 0:38	1/1/2018 1:08 N		1	255	161	1	5.63	21	0.5	0.5	0	0		0.3	22.3	2	1
2	1/1/2018 0:18	1/1/2018 0:28 N		1	189	65	5	1.71	8.5	0.5	0.5	0	0		0.3	9.8	2	1
2	1/1/2018 0:38	1/1/2018 0:55 N		1	189	225	5	3.45	14.5	0.5	0.5	3.16	0		0.3	18.96	1	1
2	1/1/2018 0:05	1/1/2018 0:18 N		1	129	82	1	1.61	10	0.5	0.5	0	0		0.3	11.3	2	1
2	1/1/2018 0:35	1/1/2018 0:42 N		1	226	7	1	1.87	7.5	0.5	0.5	0	0		0.3	8.8	2	1
2	1/1/2018 0:21	1/1/2018 0:39 N		1	145	129	2	4.12	16.5	0.5	0.5	0	0		0.3	17.8	2	1
2	1/1/2018 0:56	1/1/2018 1:04 N		1	7	223	2	1.22	7	0.5	0.5	0	0		0.3	8.3	2	1
2	1/1/2018 0:11	1/1/2018 0:30 N		1	255	189	1	4.67	17	0.5	0.5	0	0		0.3	18.3	2	1
2	1/1/2018 0:57	1/1/2018 1:12 N		1	97	188	1	2.71	11.5	0.5	0.5	3.84	0		0.3	16.64	1	1
2	1/1/2018 0:36	1/1/2018 0:51 N		1	244	75	2	6.01	19	0.5	0.5	4	0		0.3	24.3	1	1
1	1/1/2018 0:07	1/1/2018 0:15 N		1	225	37	1	1.9	8	0.5	0.5	3	0		0.3	12.3	1	1
1	1/1/2018 0:25	1/1/2018 0:42 N		1	36	145	2	4.3	15.5	0.5	0.5	3.35	0		0.3	20.15	1	1
1	1/1/2018 0:42	1/1/2018 1:00 N		1	145	173	1	6.9	22	0.5	0.5	0	0		0.3	23.3	1	1
2	1/1/2018 0:06	1/1/2018 0:08 N		1	49	49	1	0.3	3.5	0.5	0.5	0	0		0.3	4.8	2	1
2	1/1/2018 0:34	1/1/2018 0:52 N		1	40	113	1	4.47	16.5	0.5	0.5	3.56	0		0.3	23.31	1	1
1	1/1/2018 0:25	1/1/2018 0:28 N		1	179	7	1	0.5	4.5	0.5	0.5	0	0		0.3	5.8	1	1
2	1/1/2018 0:36	1/1/2018 0:51 N		1	7	193	1	1.82	9	0.5	0.5	0	0		0.3	10.3	1	1
2	1/1/2018 0:53	1/1/2018 1:26 N		1	97	74	1	11.79	36	0.5	0.5	7.46	0		0.3	46.71	1	1
1	1/1/2018 0:11	1/1/2018 0:22 N		1	255	112	1	1.9	9	0.5	0.5	3.05	0		0.3	13.35	1	1
1	1/1/2018 0:40	1/1/2018 1:01 N		1	255	28	1	10.3	29	0.5	0.5	5	0		0.3	35.3	1	1
2	1/1/2018 0:15	1/1/2018 0:25 N		1	80	80	1	1.66	8.5	0.5	0.5	1.96	0		0.3	11.76	1	1
2	1/1/2018 0:35	1/1/2018 0:48 N		1	255	232	1	2.91	12	0.5	0.5	3.32	0		0.3	16.62	1	1
2	1/1/2018 0:55	1/1/2018 1:28 N		1	256	50	1	6.09	25	0.5	0.5	6.58	0		0.3	32.88	1	1
2	1/1/2018 0:41	1/1/2018 0:56 N		1	179	75	5	5.3	17	0.5	0.5	3.66	0		0.3	21.96	1	1
2	1/1/2018 0:36	1/1/2018 0:44 N		1	41	75	1	1.63	8	0.5	0.5	1.86	0		0.3	11.16	1	1
2	1/1/2018 0:48	1/1/2018 0:51 N		1	75	74	1	0.91	4.5	0.5	0.5	0	0		0.3	5.8	2	1
2	1/1/2018 0:56	1/1/2018 1:00 N		1	74	74	2	0.92	5	0.5	0.5	0	0		0.3	6.3	1	1
2	1/1/2018 0:27	1/1/2018 0:34 N		1	7	223	1	0.98	6	0.5	0.5	0	0		0.3	7.3	2	1
2	1/1/2018 0:41	1/1/2018 0:52 N		1	179	7	1	1.42	9	0.5	0.5	0	0		0.3	10.3	2	1
2	1/1/2018 0:48	1/1/2018 0:53 N		1	254	254	1	0.42	5	0.5	0.5	0	0		0.3	6.3	1	1
2	1/1/2018 0:46	1/1/2018 1:02 N		1	255	36	1	3.15	13	0.5	0.5	2.86	0		0.3	17.16	1	1
2	1/1/2018 1:03	1/1/2018 1:09 N		1	260	236	1	0.85	5.5	0.5	0.5	0	0		0.3	6.8	2	1
2	1/1/2018 0:30	1/1/2018 0:38 N		1	181	190	5	1.28	7.5	0.5	0.5	1.76	0		0.3	10.56	1	1
2	1/1/2018 0:39	1/1/2018 0:48 N		1	190	89	5	1.58	8	0.5	0.5	1.86	0		0.3	11.16	1	1
2	1/1/2018 0:59	1/1/2018 1:25 N		1	188	76	5	4.43	18.5	0.5	0.5	0	0		0.3	19.8	1	1

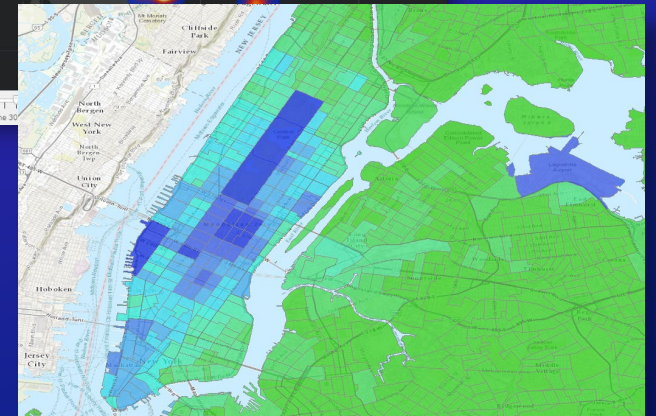
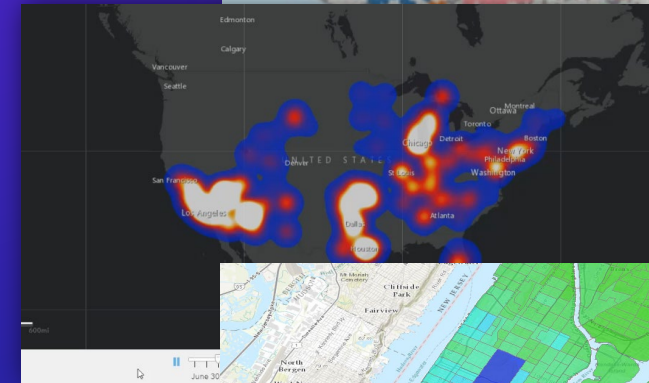


How do I make sense of large amounts of data?

What is GeoAnalytics?

GeoAnalytics *parallelizes computing* to quickly analyze large amounts of *vector and tabular data*

A collection of analysis tools to identify *patterns, relationships, anomalies* and *incidents* in large amounts of data across space and time



Why use GeoAnalytics?

- **My existing tools and workflows aren't processing my data fast enough**
- **My data is growing and I need a better way of managing and analyzing it**
- **I need to distill my data into something more manageable to use in other analysis**
- **My data has a ton of noise and I want to explore it to bring out what's really important**



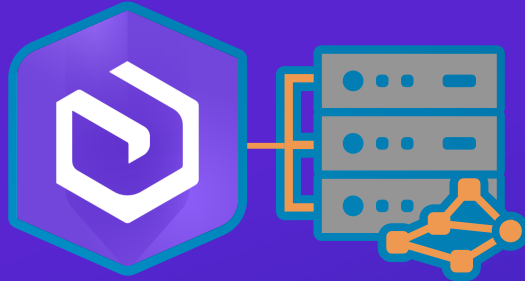
Powerful Analytics

Leverage **spatiotemporal analysis** to answer questions like:

- Using billions of emergency calls accumulated over the past decade, which counties have the largest number of calls per square mile?
- Which stationary pressure sensors in my pipe network have experienced anomalous events in the past 24 hours? Where are there hot spots of anomalous events?
- Where have my delivery trucks traveled and where is the highest density of unique delivery truck paths? Where do delivery trucks travel the slowest?



GeoAnalytics is available through...



GeoAnalytics Server

Distributed processing across multiple
server cores and machines with ArcGIS
Enterprise

Requirements: Enterprise +
GeoAnalytics Server License



GeoAnalytics Desktop

Parallel processing across cores on
your laptop or desktop with ArcGIS
Pro

Requirements: Advanced License

When to use Desktop or Server for GeoAnalytics

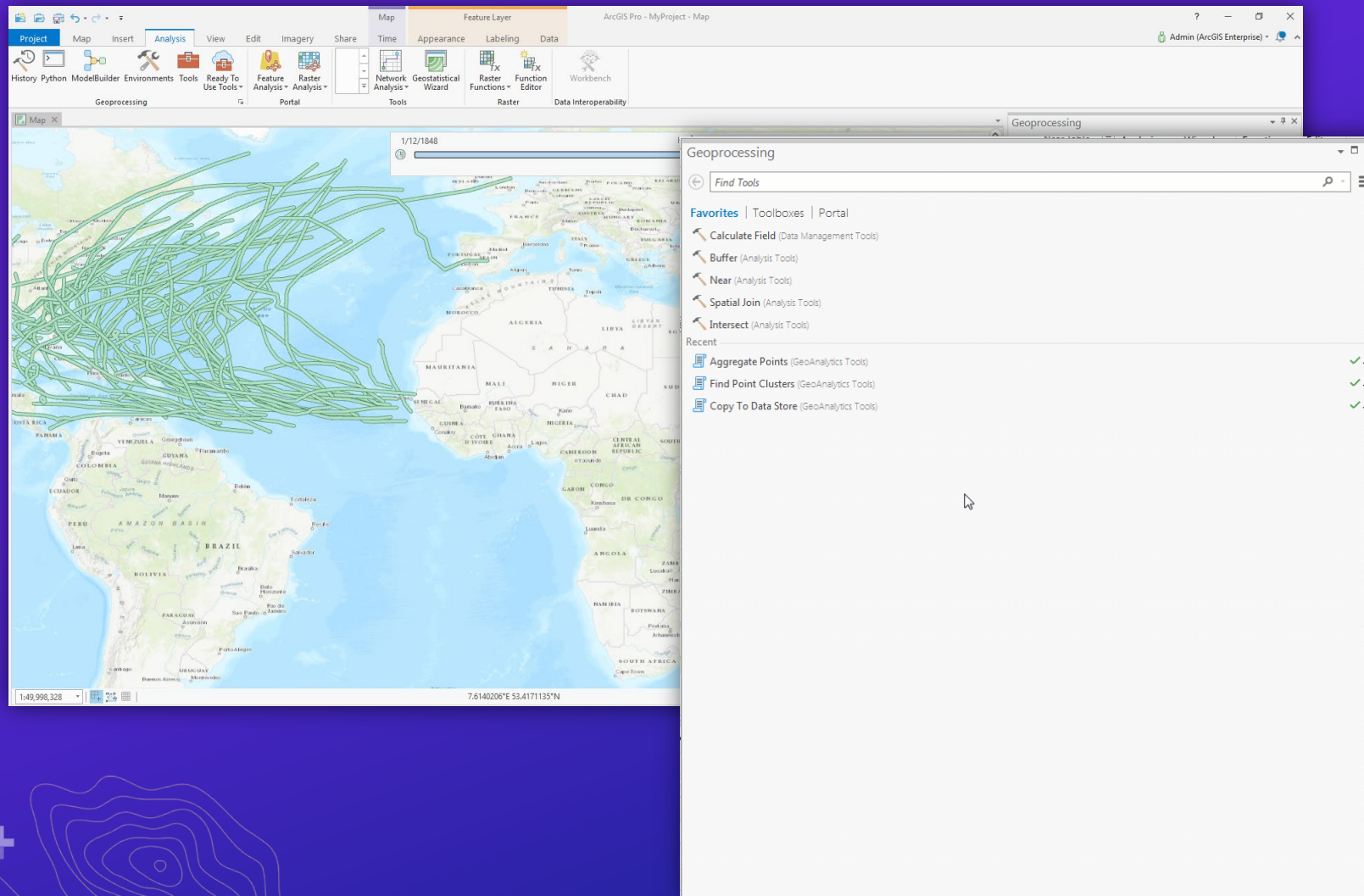
- Use **GeoAnalytics Server** when you want to:
 - Bring big data analysis to your entire organization
 - Leverage the power of one or multiple server machines
 - Connect to external big data storage and existing web layers
 - Extend using custom analysis.
- Use **GeoAnalytics Desktop** when you want to:
 - Process local data (from files, databases) faster than before on your own desktop machine
 - Prototyping workflows you want to use with GeoAnalytics Server.

When to use Desktop or Server for GeoAnalytics

	GeoAnalytics Server	GeoAnalytics Desktop
Input data	<ul style="list-style-type: none">- Big data file shares *- Hosted feature layers- Feature services	<ul style="list-style-type: none">- File geodatabase- Enterprise geodatabase- Shapefiles
Output data	<ul style="list-style-type: none">- Hosted feature layers- Big data file shares *	<ul style="list-style-type: none">- File geodatabase- Enterprise geodatabase- Shapefiles
Scaling out analysis	<ul style="list-style-type: none">- Control the number of machines- Control the percentage of cores and RAM- Scale out data storage with spatiotemporal data store	<ul style="list-style-type: none">- One machine only- Control the percentage of RAM (or a value)
Tools	<ul style="list-style-type: none">- 26 tools (and adding more)- Run Python Script	<ul style="list-style-type: none">- 19 tools (and adding more)
Interface	<ul style="list-style-type: none">- REST + the ArcGIS API for Python- Pro and Arcpy (and model builder)- Portal Map Viewer	<ul style="list-style-type: none">- Pro and Arcpy (and model builder)

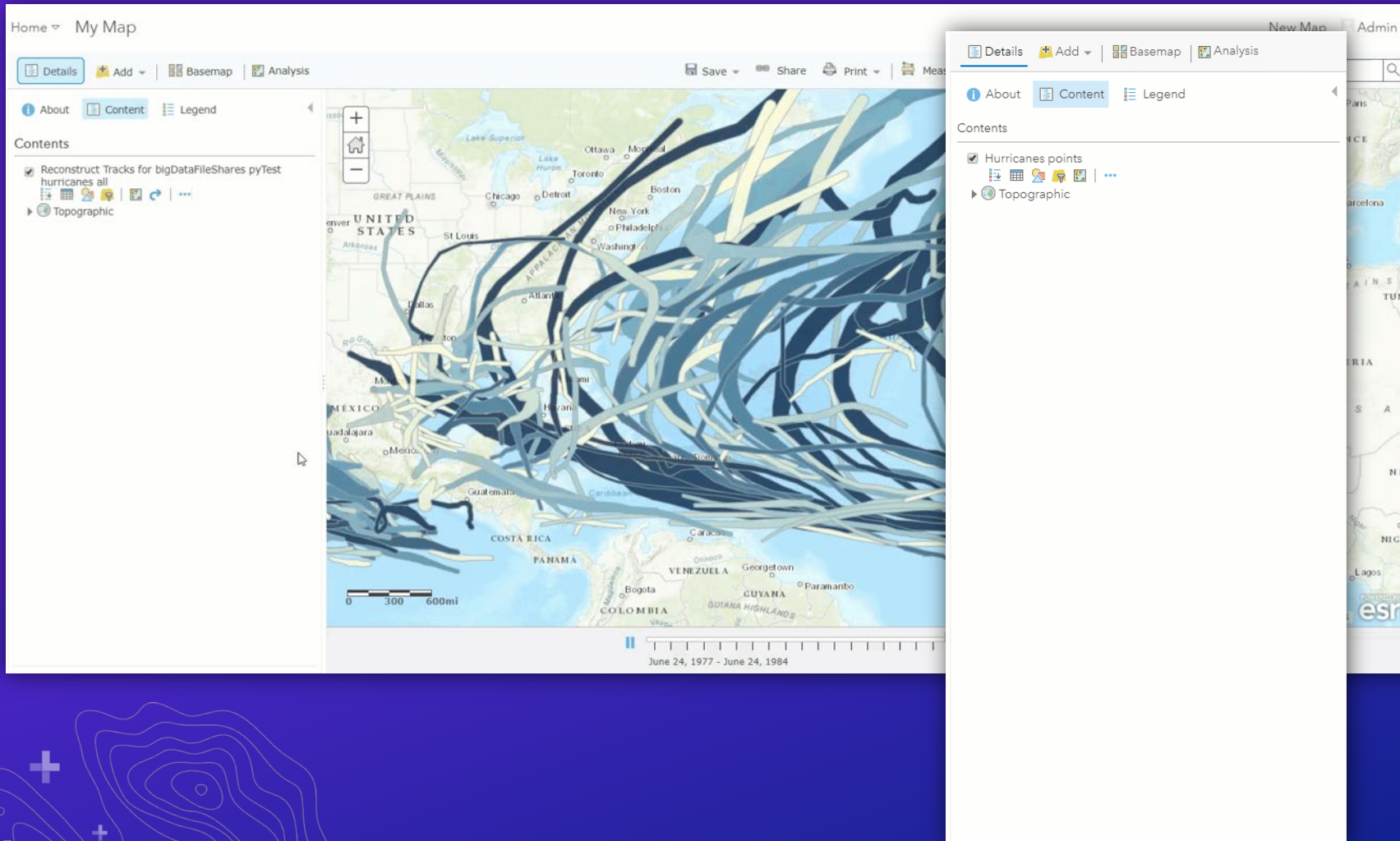
[Blog post covering this topic](#)

GeoAnalytics Server is ready to use with:



ArcGIS Pro


GeoAnalytics Server is ready to use with:



ArcGIS Pro

Enterprise portal

GeoAnalytics Server is ready to use with:

jupyter GeoAnalytics_Sample_Notebook (autosaved)  Logout

File Edit View Insert Cell Kernel Widgets Help Trusted Python 3

Run Code

Create a Self-Aggregating Map Layer using GeoAnalytics

This notebook will

- Connect to your GeoAnalytics Server
- Search through your data
- Run the GeoAnalytics tool
- Publish the results to a map

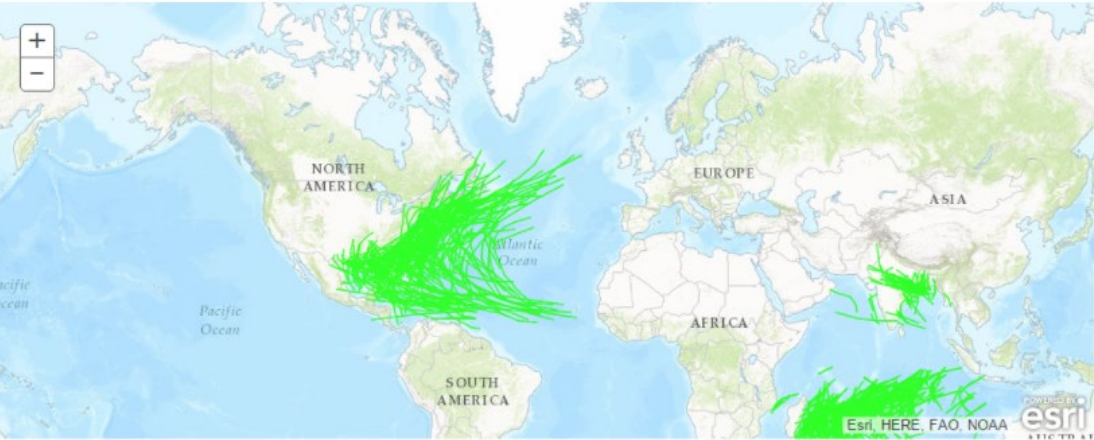
```
In [ ]: # Import the arcpy module
# and the GeoAnalytics module

from arcpy.gis import Polygons
import arcpy
```

To modify this notebook

- The portal URL of your GeoAnalytics Server
- The big data file. If you have a local file, you can use the API. [See this](#)
- The dataset ID

```
In [14]: processed_map = gis.map("USA")
processed_map
```



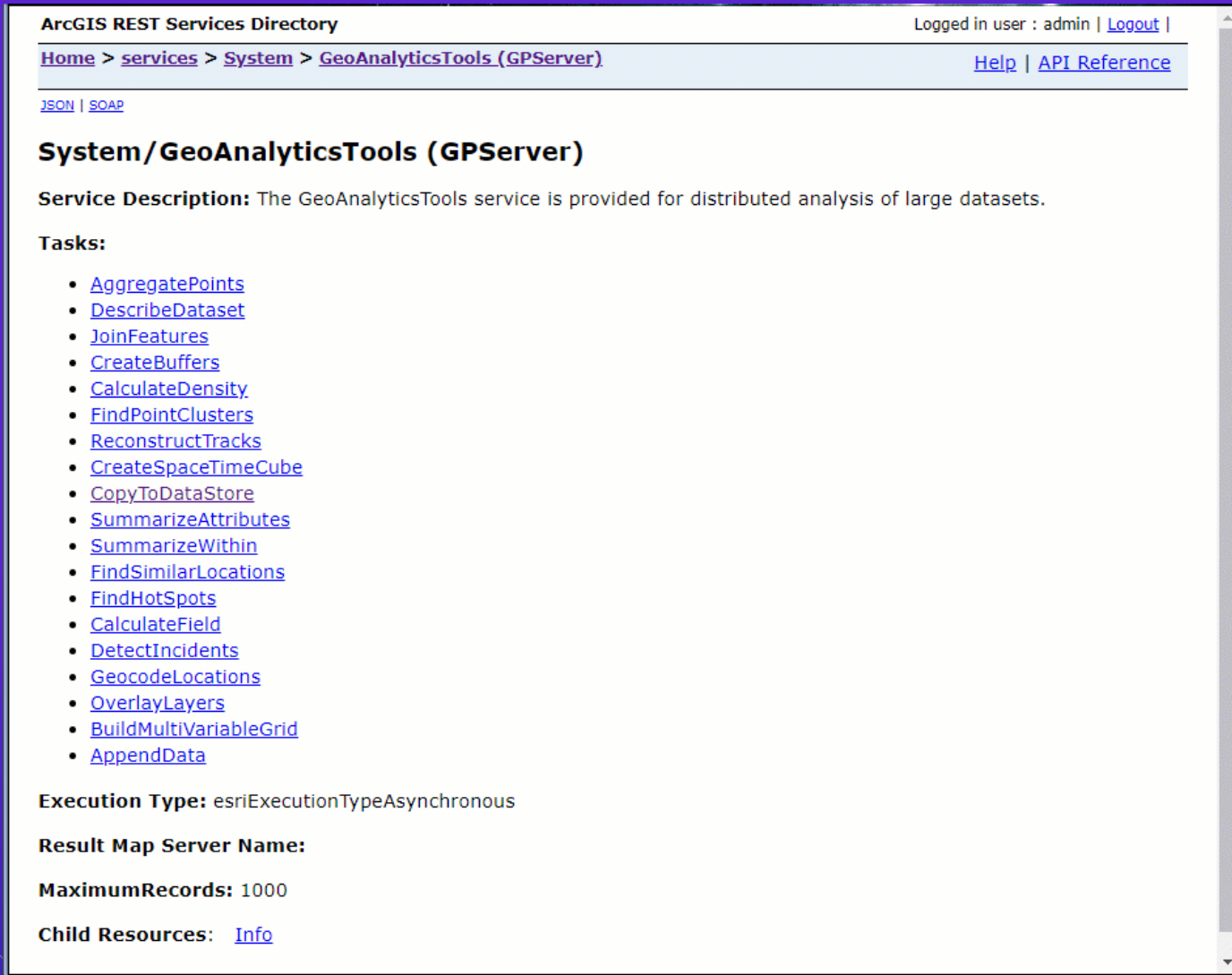
```
In [15]: processed_map.add_layer(agg_result)
```

ArcGIS Pro

Enterprise portal

*ArcGIS API for
Python*

GeoAnalytics Server is ready to use with:



The screenshot displays the ArcGIS REST Services Directory interface. At the top, it shows the user is logged in as 'admin' with a 'Logout' link. The breadcrumb navigation indicates the path: Home > services > System > GeoAnalyticsTools (GPServer). There are links for 'JSON' and 'SOAP' formats, and 'Help' and 'API Reference' links. The main heading is 'System/GeoAnalyticsTools (GPServer)'. Below this, the 'Service Description' states: 'The GeoAnalyticsTools service is provided for distributed analysis of large datasets.' A 'Tasks:' section lists 19 available tasks as a bulleted list of links. At the bottom, it specifies the 'Execution Type' as 'esriExecutionTypeAsynchronous', the 'Result Map Server Name', the 'MaximumRecords' as 1000, and provides a link for 'Child Resources'.

ArcGIS REST Services Directory Logged in user : admin | [Logout](#) |

[Home](#) > [services](#) > [System](#) > [GeoAnalyticsTools \(GPServer\)](#) [Help](#) | [API Reference](#)

[JSON](#) | [SOAP](#)

System/GeoAnalyticsTools (GPServer)

Service Description: The GeoAnalyticsTools service is provided for distributed analysis of large datasets.

Tasks:

- [AggregatePoints](#)
- [DescribeDataset](#)
- [JoinFeatures](#)
- [CreateBuffers](#)
- [CalculateDensity](#)
- [FindPointClusters](#)
- [ReconstructTracks](#)
- [CreateSpaceTimeCube](#)
- [CopyToDataStore](#)
- [SummarizeAttributes](#)
- [SummarizeWithin](#)
- [FindSimilarLocations](#)
- [FindHotSpots](#)
- [CalculateField](#)
- [DetectIncidents](#)
- [GeocodeLocations](#)
- [OverlayLayers](#)
- [BuildMultiVariableGrid](#)
- [AppendData](#)

Execution Type: esriExecutionTypeAsynchronous

Result Map Server Name:

MaximumRecords: 1000

Child Resources: [Info](#)

ArcGIS Pro

Enterprise portal

*ArcGIS API for
Python*

ArcGIS REST API

Demo # 1

Noah Slocum



Analysis Capabilities



Analysis Capabilities

Summarize Data

- Aggregate Points
- Build Multi-Variable Grid
- Describe Dataset
- Join Features
- Reconstruct Tracks
- Summarize Attributes
- Summarize Within

Use Proximity

- Create Buffers

Analyze Patterns

- Calculate Density
- Create Space Time Cube
- Find Hot Spots
- Find Point Clusters *+
- Forest-based Classification and Regression
- Generalized Linear Regression

Data Enrichment

- Enrich from Multi-Variable Grid

Find Locations

- Detect Incidents
- Find Similar Locations
- Find Dwell Locations +
- Geocode Locations

Manage Data

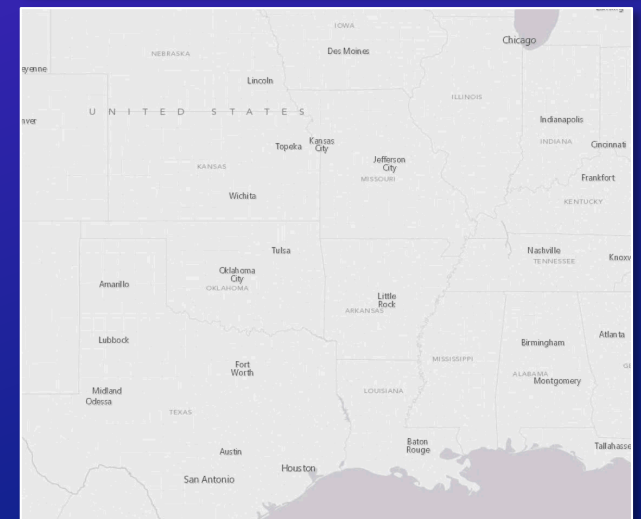
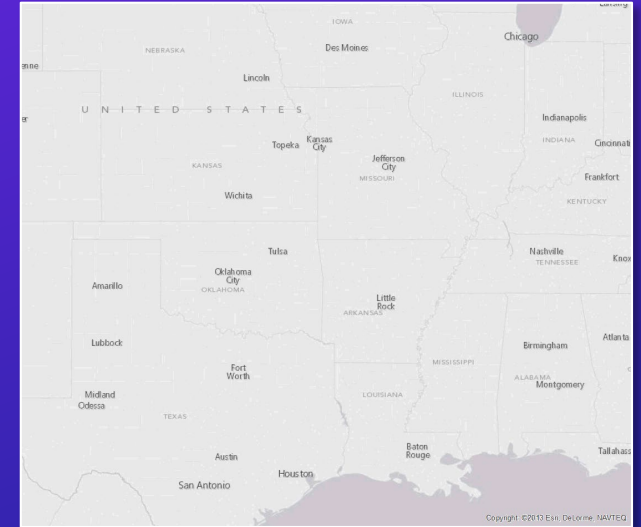
- Append Data
- Calculate Field
- Clip Layer
- Copy to Data Store
- Dissolve Boundaries
- Merge Layers
- Overlay Layers

+ New at 10.8

Analysis Capabilities + Space and Time

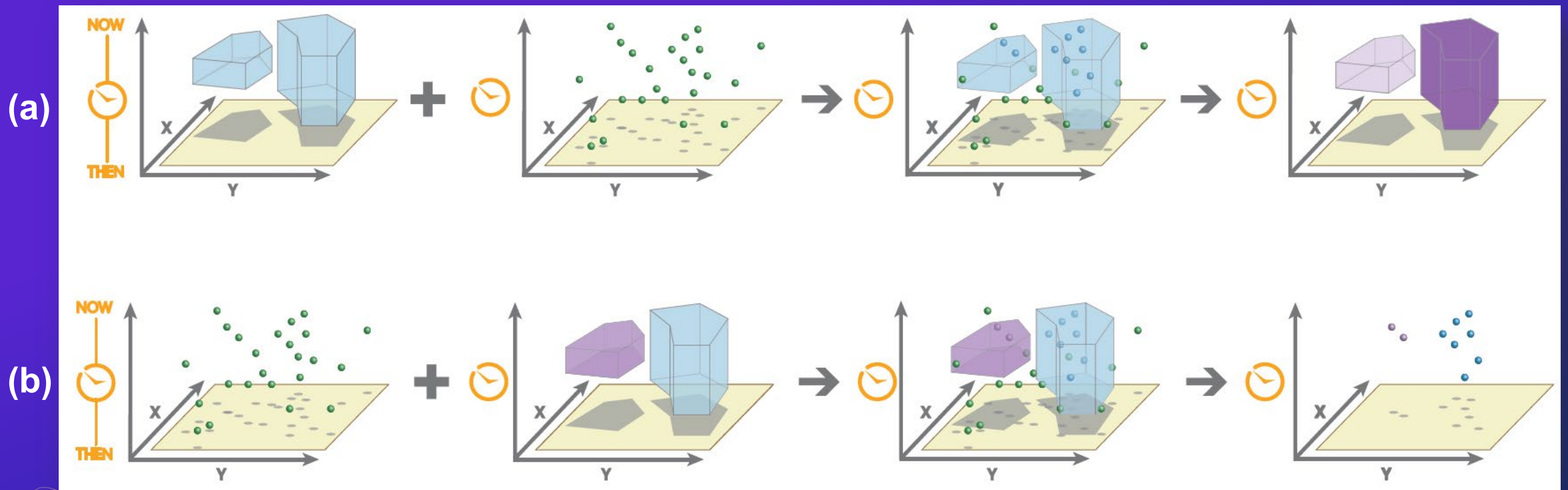
Work with data in both **space** and **time**

- Use GeoAnalytics to perform spatiotemporal analysis
- Define your temporal input data:
 - Instants (a moment in time)
 - Intervals (a duration in time)
- Analyze data in time steps
- Visualize results across time using Pro and Map Viewer



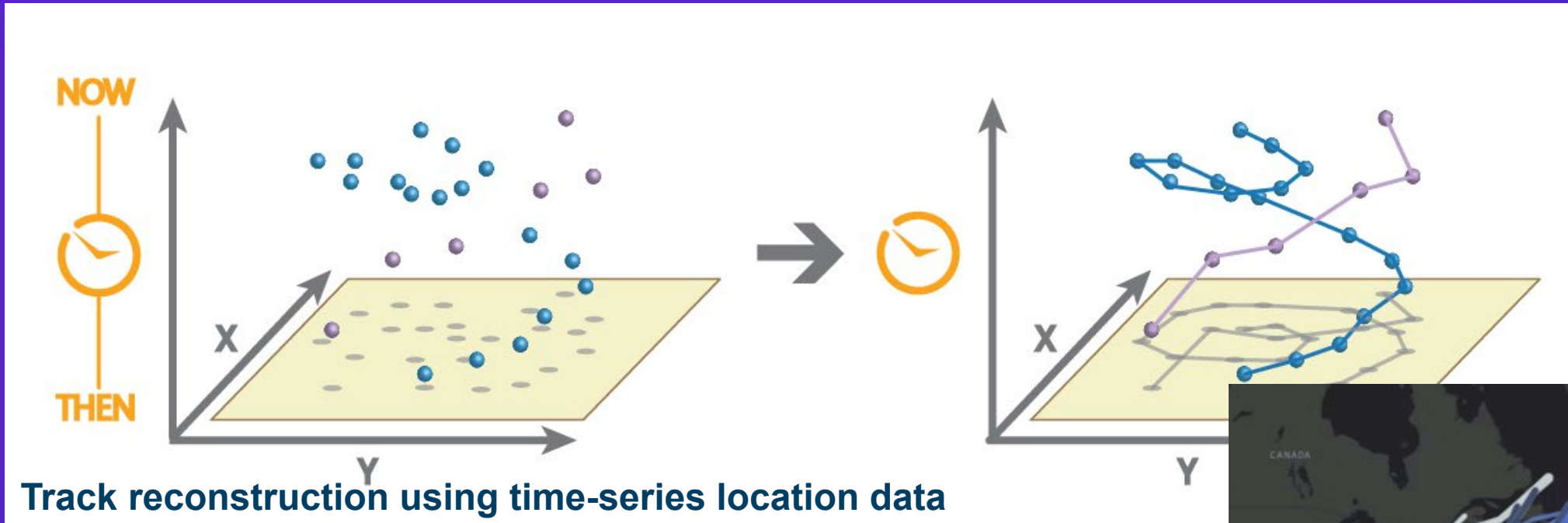
Join Features

Join data by location, time, and attributes



Space-time join of (a) polygon to point features and (b) point to polygon features.

Reconstruct Tracks



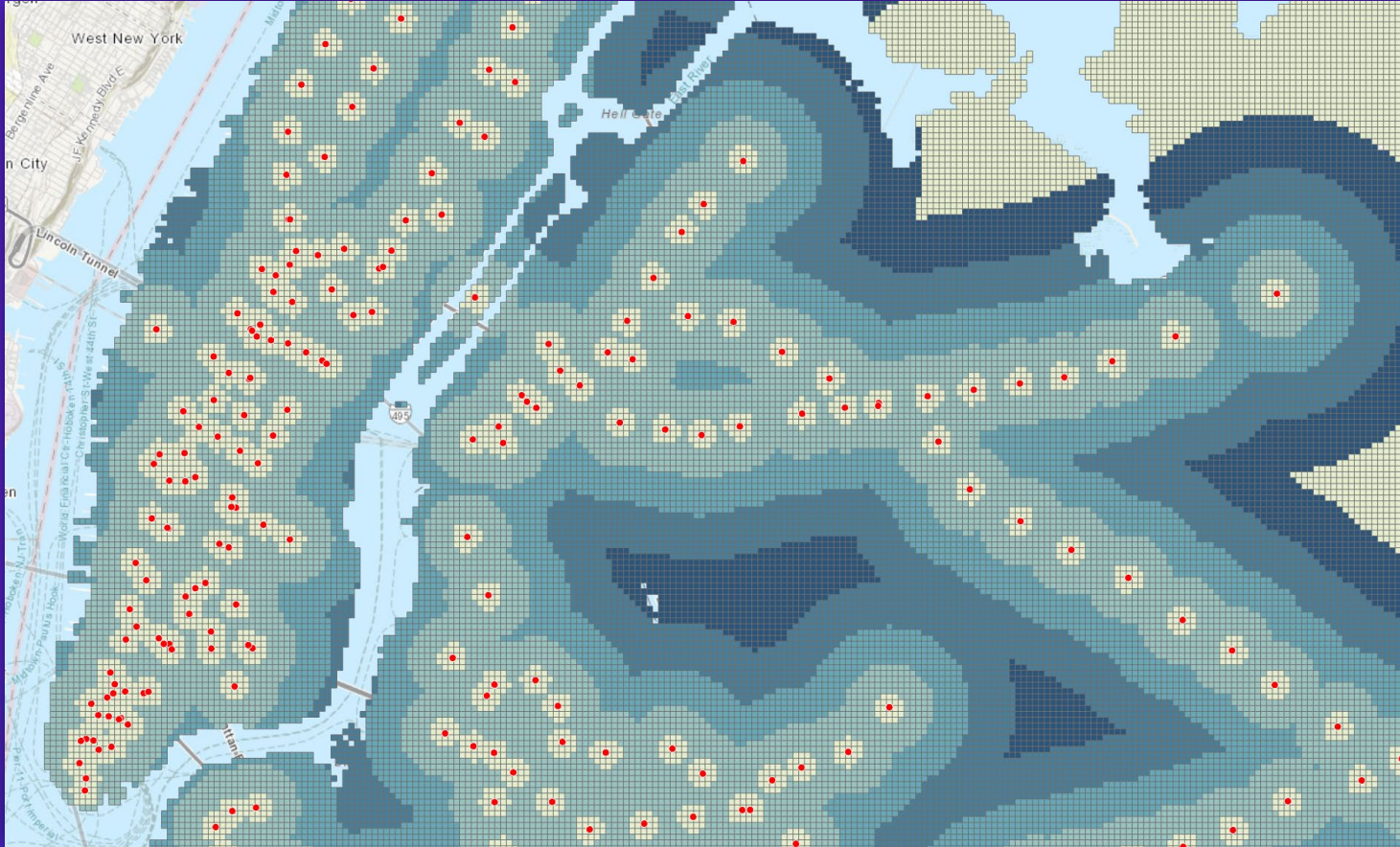
- Track data examples:
 - Hurricanes
 - Ships
 - Airplanes



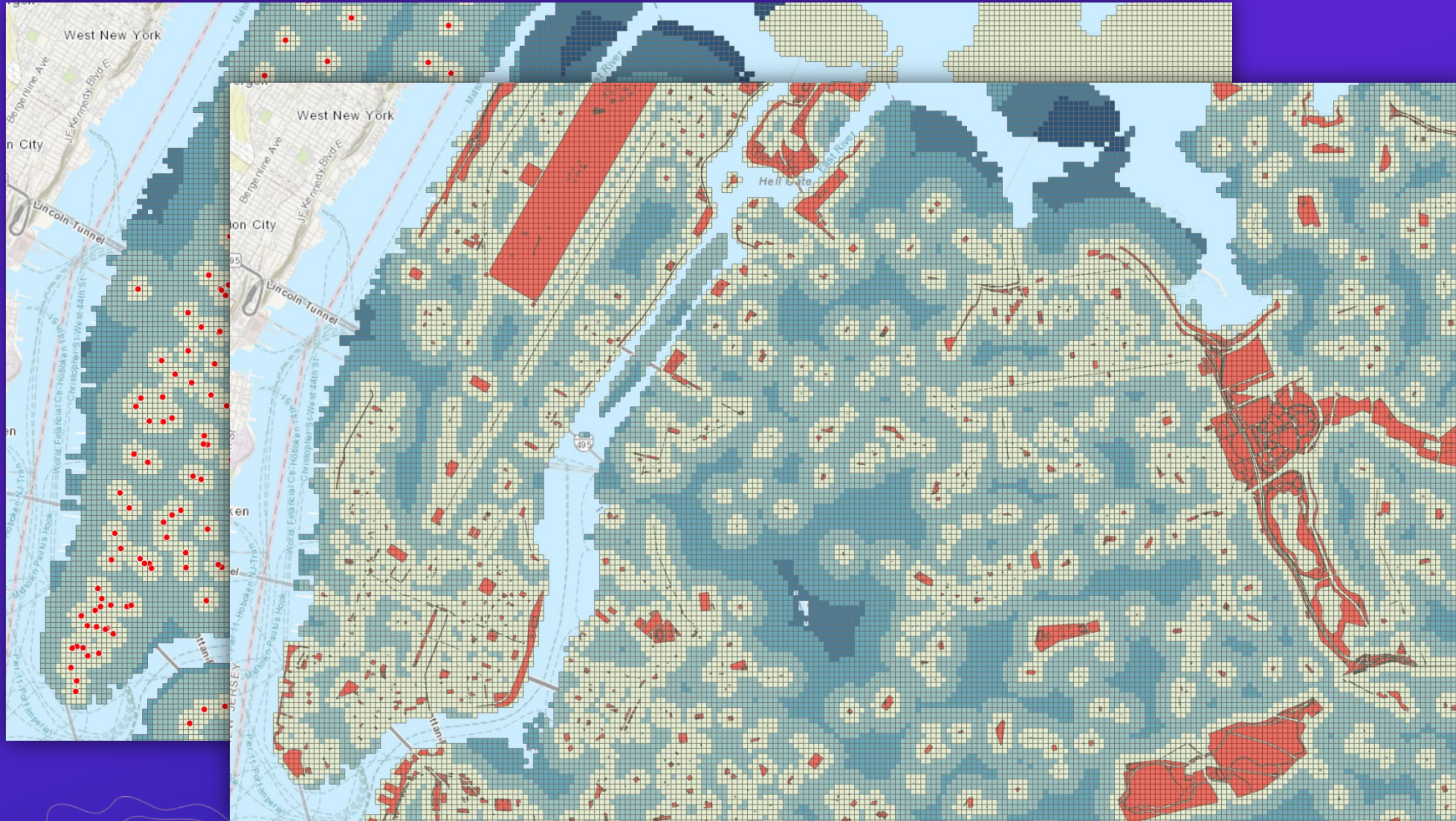
Build Multi-Variable Grid

- Built to aggregate multiple datasets into one by calculating:
 - Distance to nearest
 - Attributes of nearest
 - Summary of intersecting
 - Summary within a given distance...on one or more layers of interest
- Use this layer as:
 - Visualization
 - Input to statistical tools (like GLR + Forest-based Classification and Regression)
 - An enrichment layer

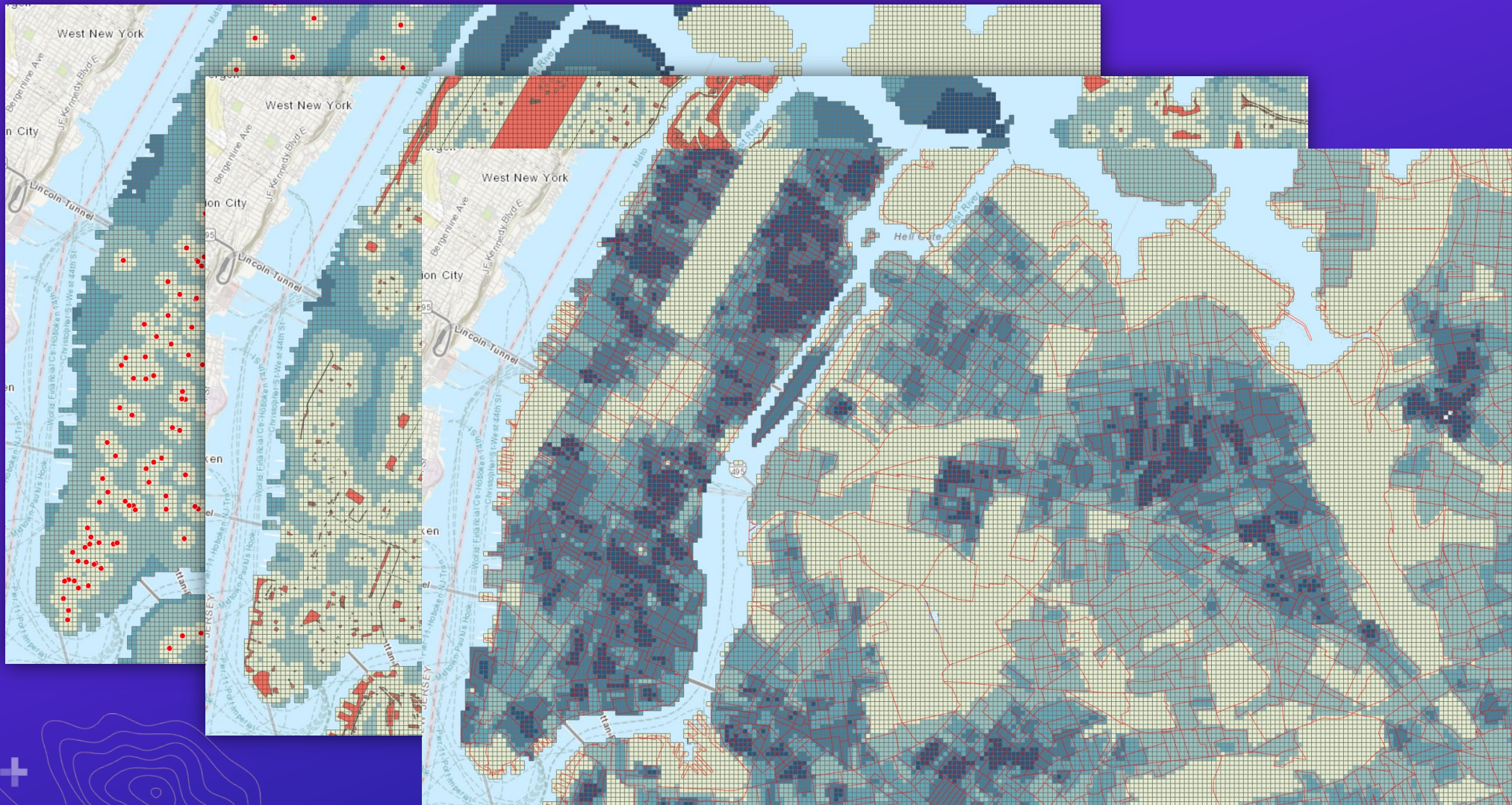
Build Multi-Variable Grid – Nearest Subway Station



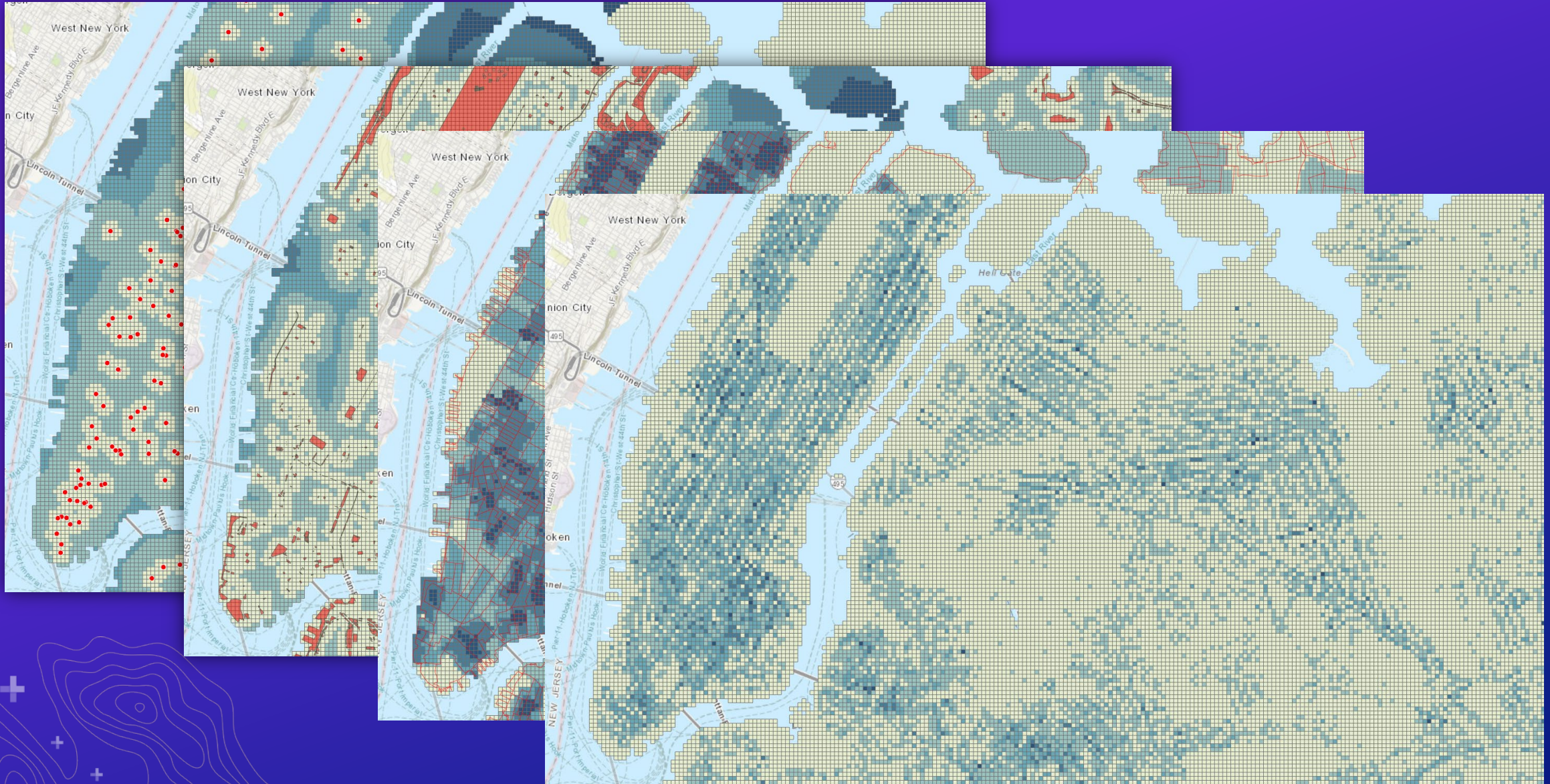
Build Multi-Variable Grid – Nearest Park



Build Multi-Variable Grid – Population per Sq. Mile



Build Multi-Variable Grid – Number of Complaints



Access and use PySpark with GeoAnalytics Server

Use Run Python Script to execute distributed analysis

- Run a custom python script on your GeoAnalytics Server site
- Use other python functionality and distribute analysis across your site
- Create an analysis pipeline to chain GeoAnalytics tools together
- Use pyspark (ml, sql) and data frames



Demo # 2

Noah Slocum



Data Integration

GeoAnalytics Server



What types of data can I analyze? And from where?



Access and share data within Enterprise with *your Enterprise portal*



Seamlessly analyze data collected with *ArcGIS GeoEvent Server*



Analyze data in *Hive, HDFS*, and *files*



Connect to Azure and Amazon *cloud stores*

Easily Connect To Your Big Data

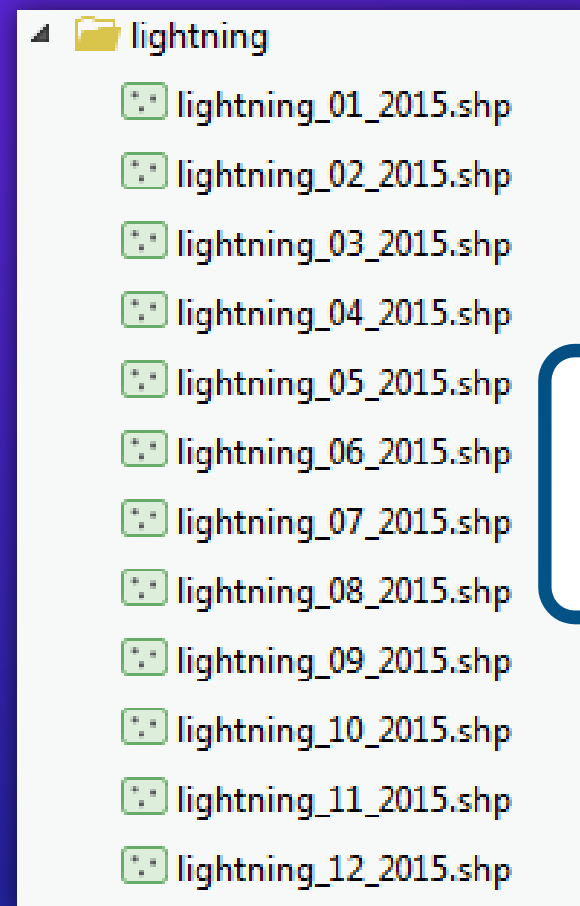
Big Data File Shares

Read directly from files stored in

- Hive
- HDFS
- Shared folders
- Cloud stores

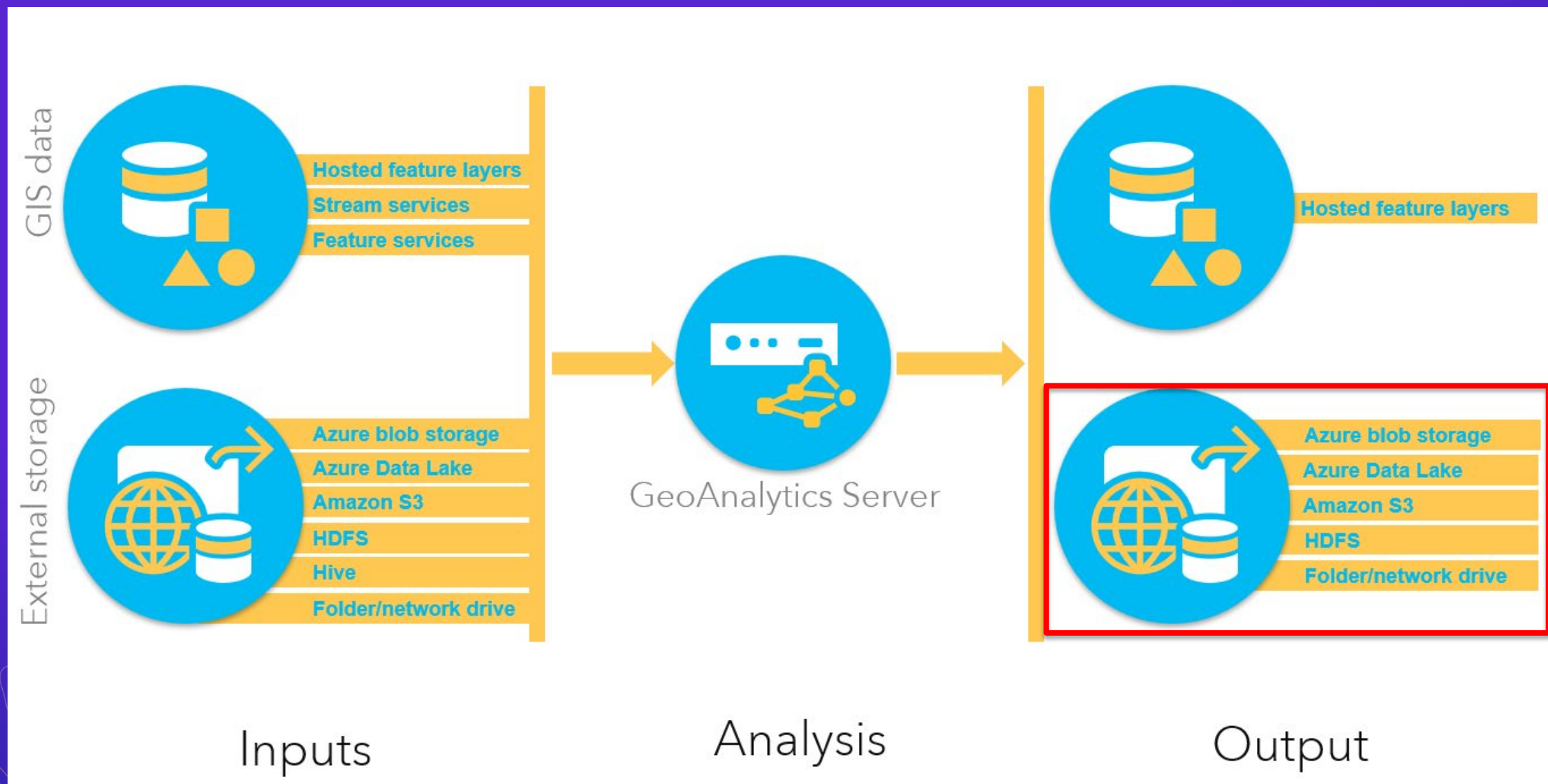
Supported file types include

- Delimited files
- Shapefiles
- ORC
- Parquet

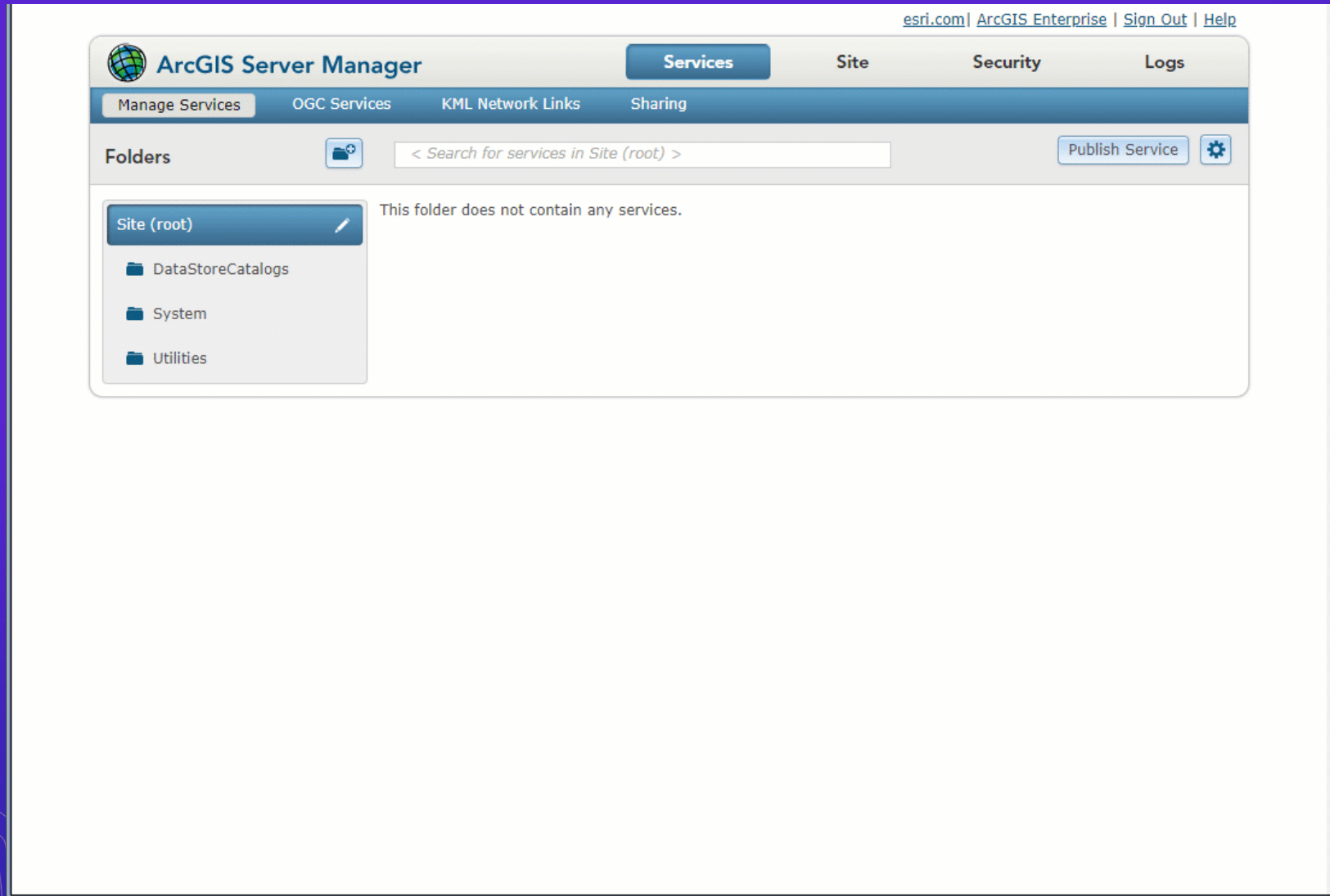


Use multiple files with a matching schema as a single dataset

Write to big data file shares



How do I actually use all those data sources?



Deploying GeoAnalytics Server



What do I need to install to use ArcGIS GeoAnalytics Server?



Portal for ArcGIS



ArcGIS Web Adaptor

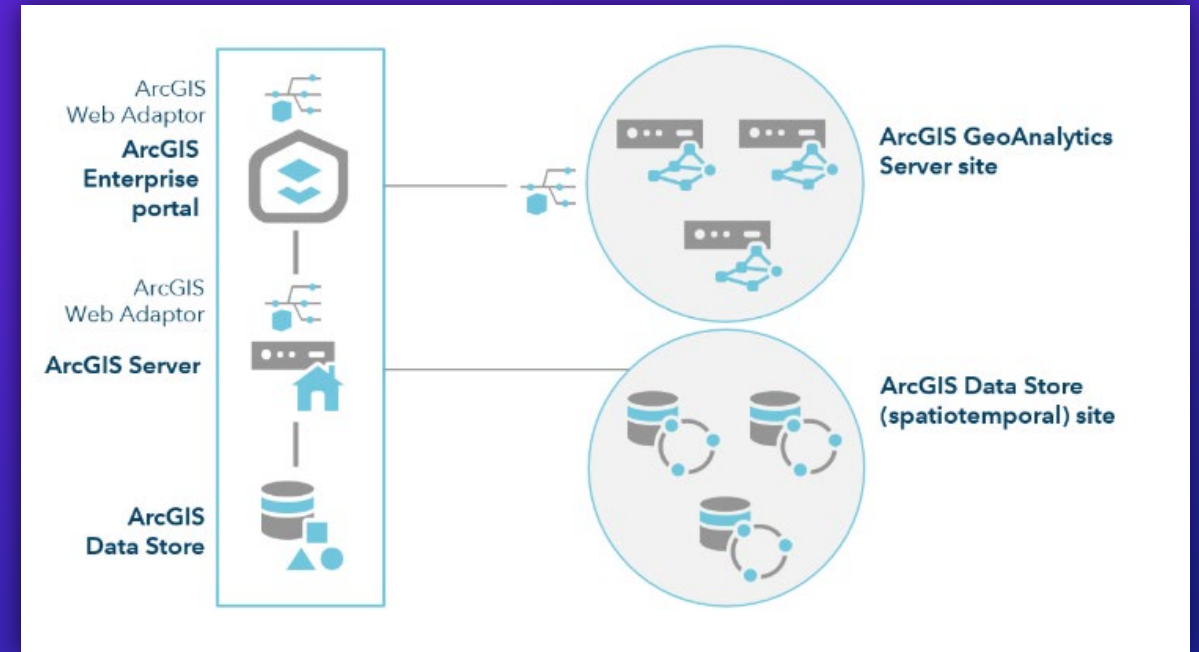
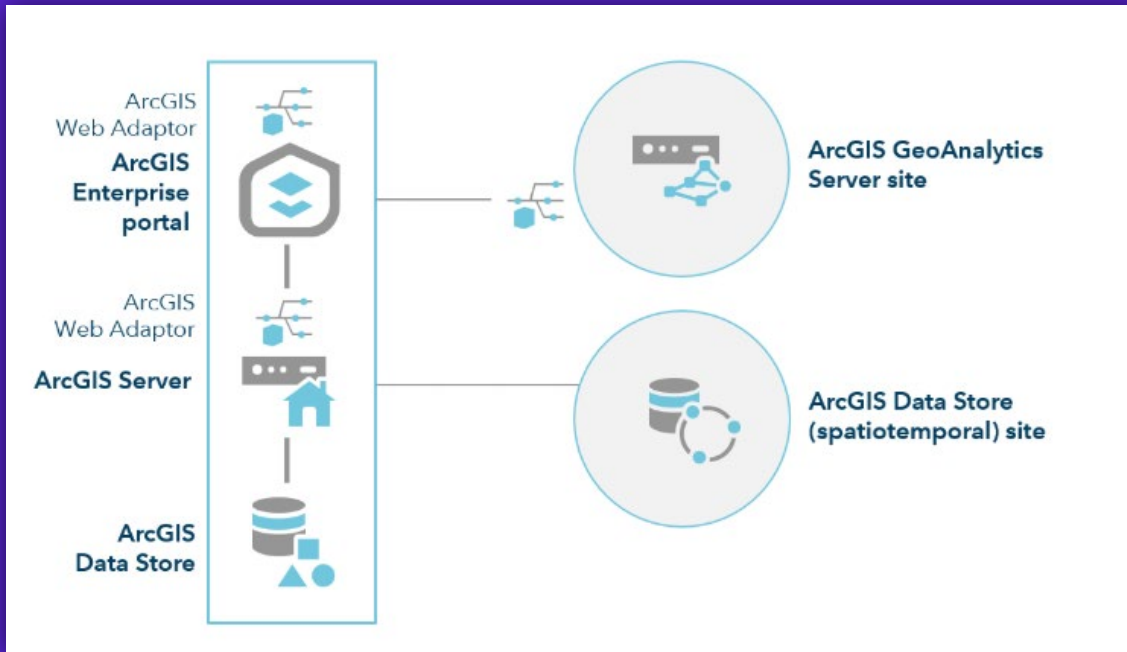


ArcGIS Server

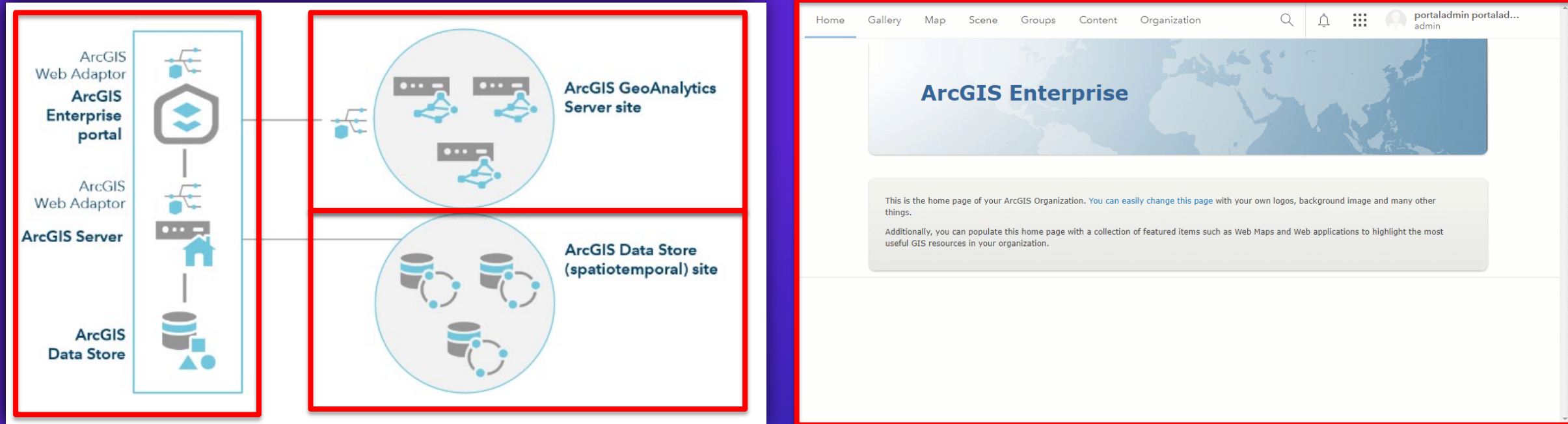


ArcGIS Data Store
(Relational + Spatiotemporal)

GeoAnalytics Sites | 1 or 3 machines



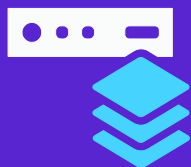
GeoAnalytics Sites | 1 or 3 machines



Steps:

1. Set up your Base Deployment
2. Set up GeoAnalytics Server, license it as GeoAnalytics, set up a web adaptor, federate with your portal
3. Install ArcGIS Data Store and configure the spatiotemporal data store with you hosting server
4. Set your GeoAnalytics Server as your GeoAnalytics Server

System Requirements



- **Base ArcGIS Enterprise deployment:**

- Minimum 4 cores and 16 GB RAM



- **ArcGIS Spatiotemporal Big Data Store:**

- Minimum 16 GB RAM for each machine (**32GB Recommended**)
- Fast disk/sufficient disk space for data
- At least the same number of machines as your GeoAnalytics Server



- **ArcGIS GeoAnalytics Server (1 or 3 machines):**

- Minimum 4 cores and 16 GB RAM for each machine
- Sufficient temp space for compute

Deployment

- Compatible with both Windows and Linux systems
- Can be deployed on premises or in the cloud
- **Simplify deployment** of ArcGIS Enterprise and GeoAnalytics Server with:
 - ArcGIS Enterprise Builder – single-machine base deployment
 - Chef Cookbooks for ArcGIS – multimachine and HA deployments
 - ArcGIS Enterprise Cloud Builder – AWS and Azure

Summary

- ***Integrated:*** Works with your existing big data storage AND/OR existing GIS data AND/OR what you currently use (Desktop or Enterprise).
- ***Spatiotemporal:*** Tools are designed to analyze data in space and time.
- ***Accelerated:*** Speeds up analytical processing time using built-in parallel compute.
- ***Actionable:*** Able to crunch through large volumes of data to generate actionable insights and intelligence. Enabling organizations to visualize & react to large amount of data in a clearer and more meaningful way.



Helpful Links

- [*What is GeoAnalytics Server?*](#)
- [*Detecting Incidents with Ozone Data*](#)
- [*Water Leaks Blog*](#)
- [*When to use GeoAnalytics Desktop Tools vs GeoAnalytics Server Tools Blog*](#)
- [*Data in GeoAnalytics Server*](#)
- [*Creating Heat Maps from Tracks Blog*](#)
- [*Dev Summit 2020 Plenary \(Custom Spark Analysis\) Blog and Video*](#)
- [*Dev Summit 2019 Plenary \(Detecting Bus Delays\) Blog and Video*](#)

Email your questions at geoanalytics-pes@esri.com



esri

THE
SCIENCE
OF
WHERE

SEE
WHAT
OTHERS
CAN'T

