

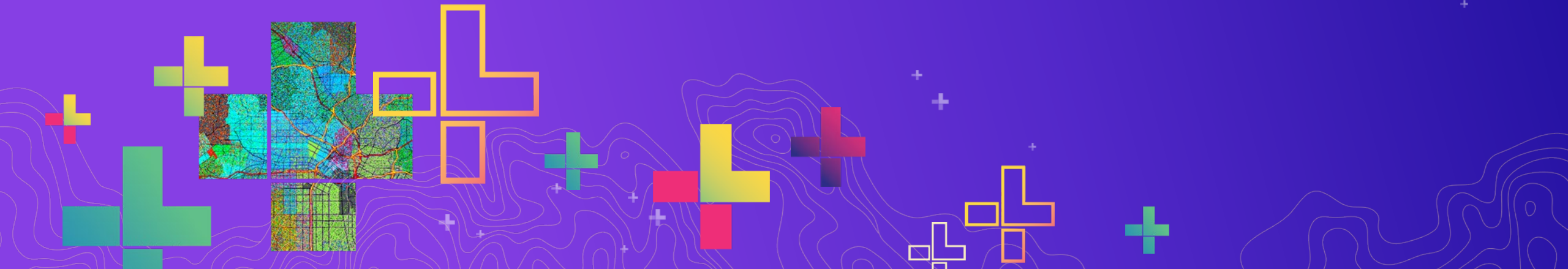


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# Working w/ Data in Products

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# Purpose

Tips & tricks for working with  
user data across multiple tenants



# Disclaimers

Focus will be on...

Vector data & feature services (they're the most common)

High-level workflows (check out other sessions to dive in!)



# Agenda

Overview

Creating services

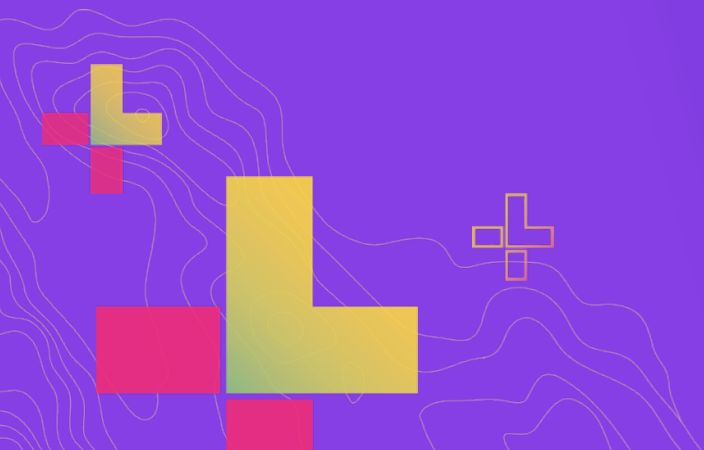
Provisioning services

Accessing services



# Overview

Data in ArcGIS

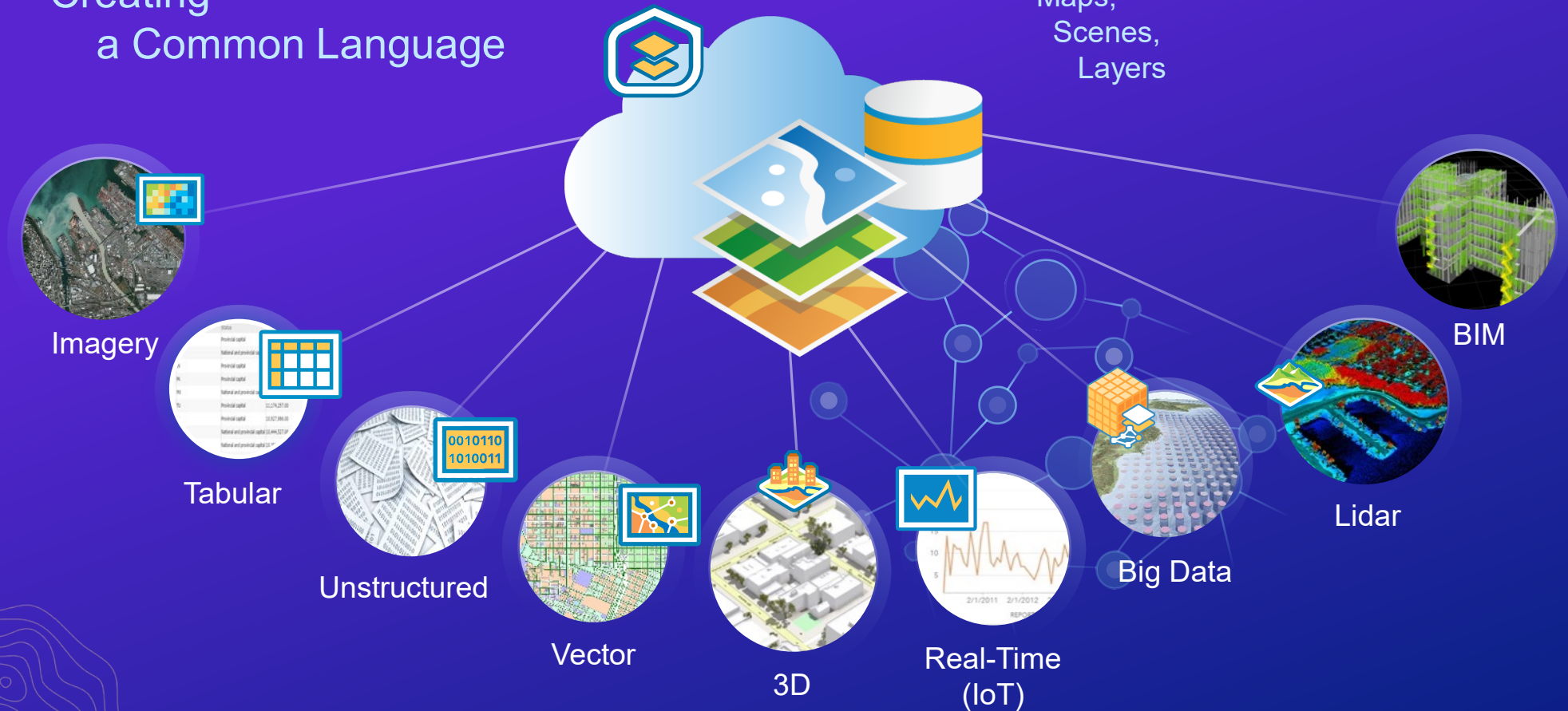


# ArcGIS Data

Store, manage, and integrate all types of data

Creating  
a Common Language

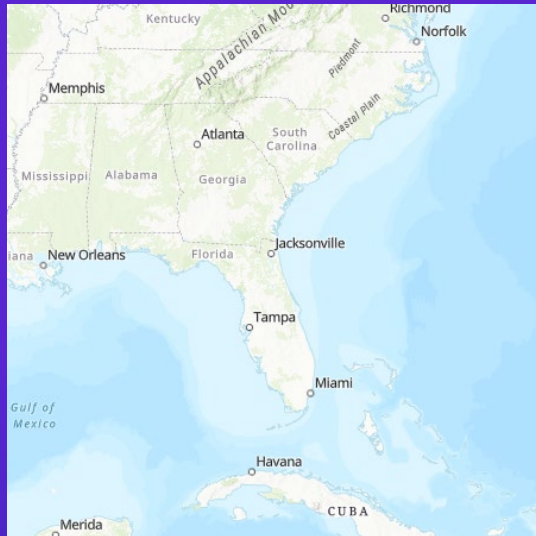
Maps,  
Scenes,  
Layers



# Layers

Layer Type	REST API Service	Hosted In		Cached
		ArcGIS Online	ArcGIS Enterprise	
Feature Layer	Feature Service	X	X	
Tile Layer	Map Service	X	X	X
Vector Tile Layer	Vector Tile Service	X	X	X
Dynamic Map Layer	Map Service		X	
Image Layer	Image Ser		X	
Scene Layer	Scene Service	X	X	X

# Tile Layer



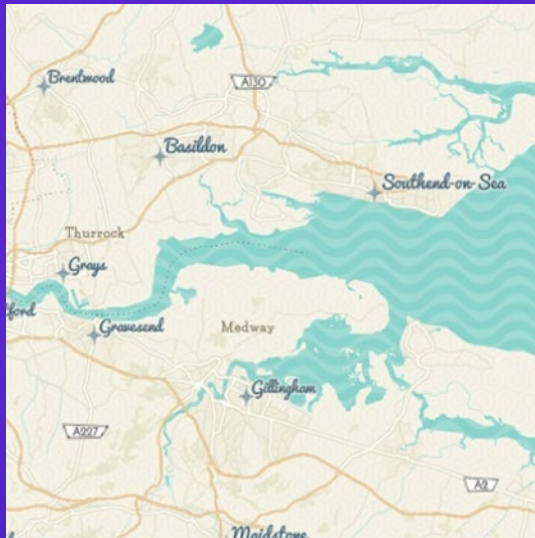
Display basemaps and other complex datasets that change infrequently

Represented as images

*Tiles can be kept in sync with feature layers*



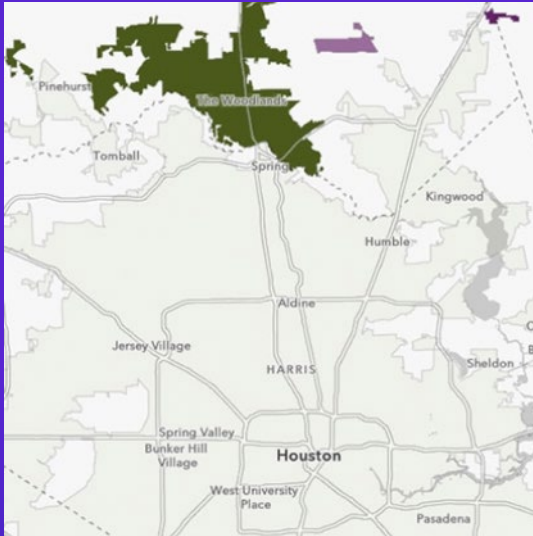
# Vector Tile Layer



Display basemaps and other complex datasets that change infrequently

Represented as vectors

# Dynamic Map Layer



Display complex data sets that change frequently or need complex rendering requirements

Represented as images

# Image Layer



Render, analyze, and dynamically interact with imagery data

Represented as images

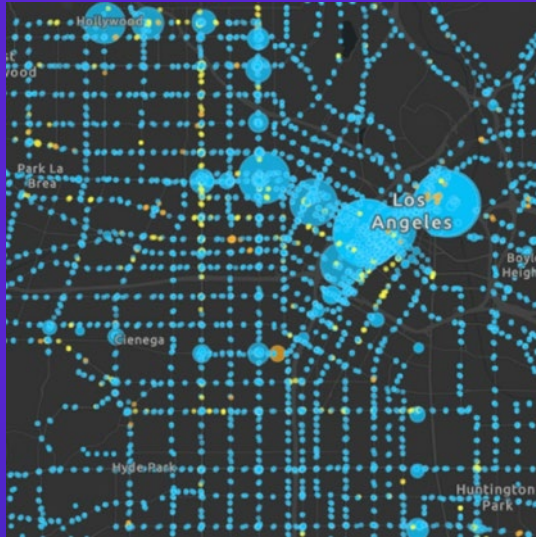
# Scene Layer



Display and render 3D datasets

Represented by I3S spec

# Feature Layer



Query, render, and edit vector  
geographic information

Represented as JSON

# Web Maps

```
{
  "operationalLayers": [
    {
      "id": "Boundary_1356",
      "layerType": "ArcGISFeatureLayer",
      "url": "https://services3.arcgis.com/GVgbJbqm8hXASVYi/arcgis/rest/services/Boundary/FeatureServer/0",
      "visibility": true,
      "opacity": 1,
      "title": "Boundary",
      "itemId": "30cf3b4c11c5408d87f255ba4e9aa611",
      "disablePopup": true
    },
    {
      "id": "Parks_and_Open_Space_2992",
      "layerType": "ArcGISFeatureLayer",
      "url": "https://services3.arcgis.com/GVgbJbqm8hXASVYi/arcgis/rest/services/Parks_and_Open_Space/FeatureServer/1",
      "visibility": true,
      "opacity": 0.51,
      "title": "Parks and Open Space",
      "itemId": "f2ea5d874dad427294641d2d45097c0e",
      "layerDefinition": {
        "drawingInfo": {
          "renderer": {
            "visualVariables": [
              {
                "type": "sizeInfo",
                "target": "outline",
                "expression": "view.scale",
                "valueExpression": "$view.scale",
                "stops": [
                  {
                    "size": 1.5,
                    "value": 9501
                  }
                ]
              }
            ]
          }
        },
        "type": "uniqueValue",
        "field1": "TYPE",

```

2D map that you can create, style, and share between apps

Represented by JSON object and defined by the Web Map specification

Contains configuration settings for the map extent, layers, styles, pop-ups...



# Web Scenes

```
{
  "operationalLayers": [
    {
      "id": "14a3b7e8769-layer5",
      "opacity": 1,
      "title": "Topographic Map 3D",
      "url": "https://tiles.arcgis.com/tiles/P3ePLMYS2RVChkJx/arcgis/rest/services/Portland_v1/MapServer",
      "visibility": true,
      "layerType": "ArcGISImageMapServiceLayer",
      "itemId": "77618c5b716a4417a2e72d75ccc62f30"
    },
    {
      "id": "159085c4486-layer-4",
      "showLegend": true,
      "opacity": 1,
      "disablePopup": false,
      "title": "Buildings",
      "url": "https://tiles.arcgis.com/tiles/P3ePLMYS2RVChkJx/arcgis/rest/services/Buildings_Portland/SceneService",
      "visibility": true,
      "layerType": "ArcGISSceneServiceLayer",
      "itemId": "d96440302be847f6aa6e6ac0012c53b0",
      "layerDefinition": {
        "elevationInfo": {
          "mode": "absoluteHeight"
        },
        "drawingInfo": {
          "renderer": {
            "authoringInfo": {},
            "type": "simple",
            "label": "",
            "symbol": {
              "type": "MeshSymbol3D",
              "symbolLayers": [
                {
                  "material": {
                    "color": [
                      255,
                      255,
                      255
                    ]
                  }
                }
              ]
            }
          }
        }
      }
    }
  ]
}
```

Like 2D but for 3D data (urban and natural environments, buildings...)

Represented by JSON objects defined by the Web Scene Specification

Contains configuration settings for the camera height / angle, layers, styles...

# Items



Apps



Maps & scenes



Layers



Object storage



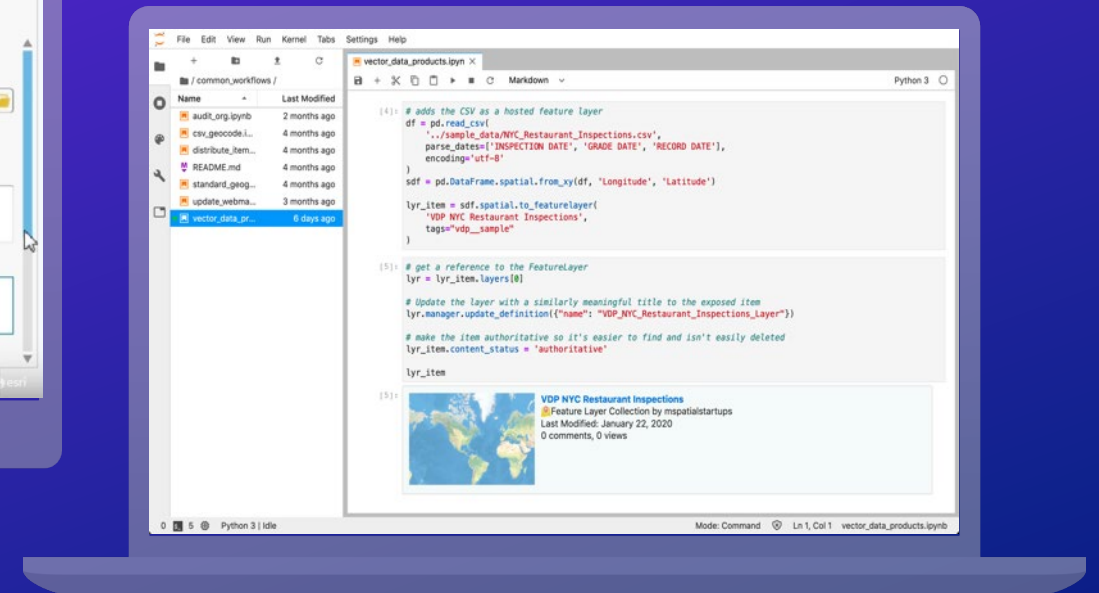
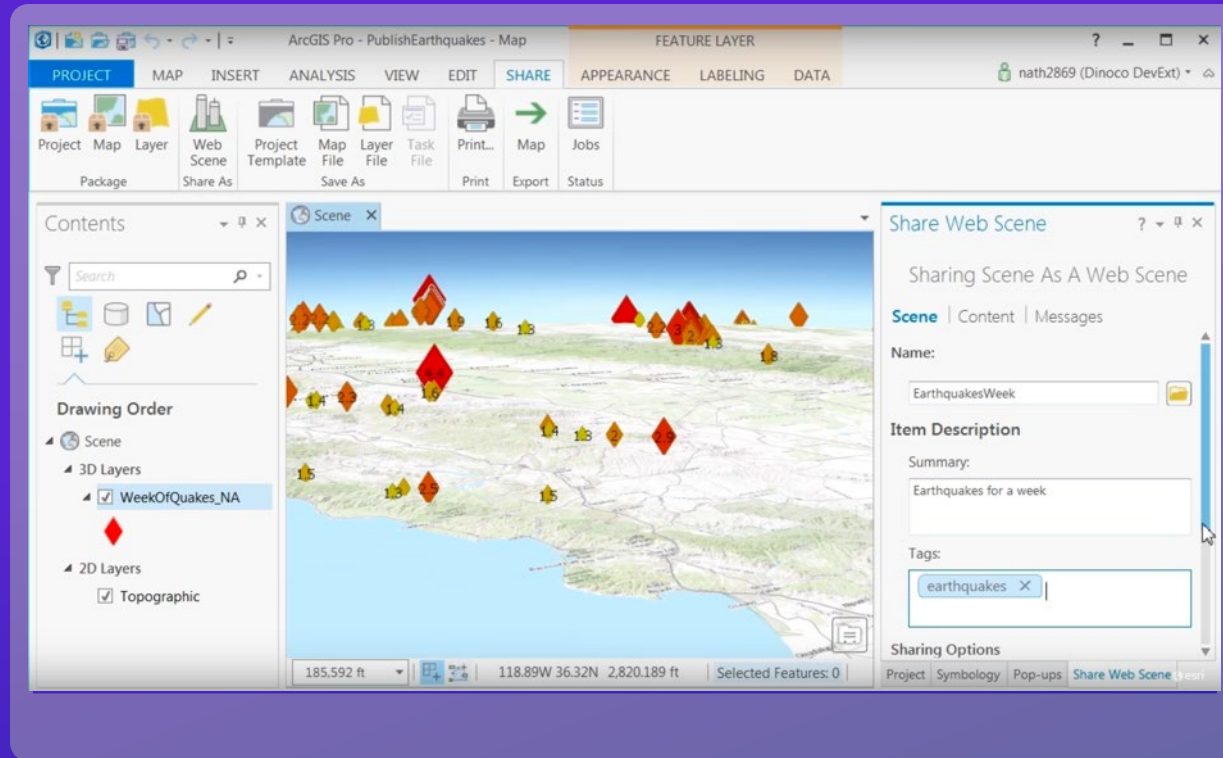
Services / tools



# Security Model



# Authoring



# Creating Services



# Common Challenges

Working with many user owned datasets

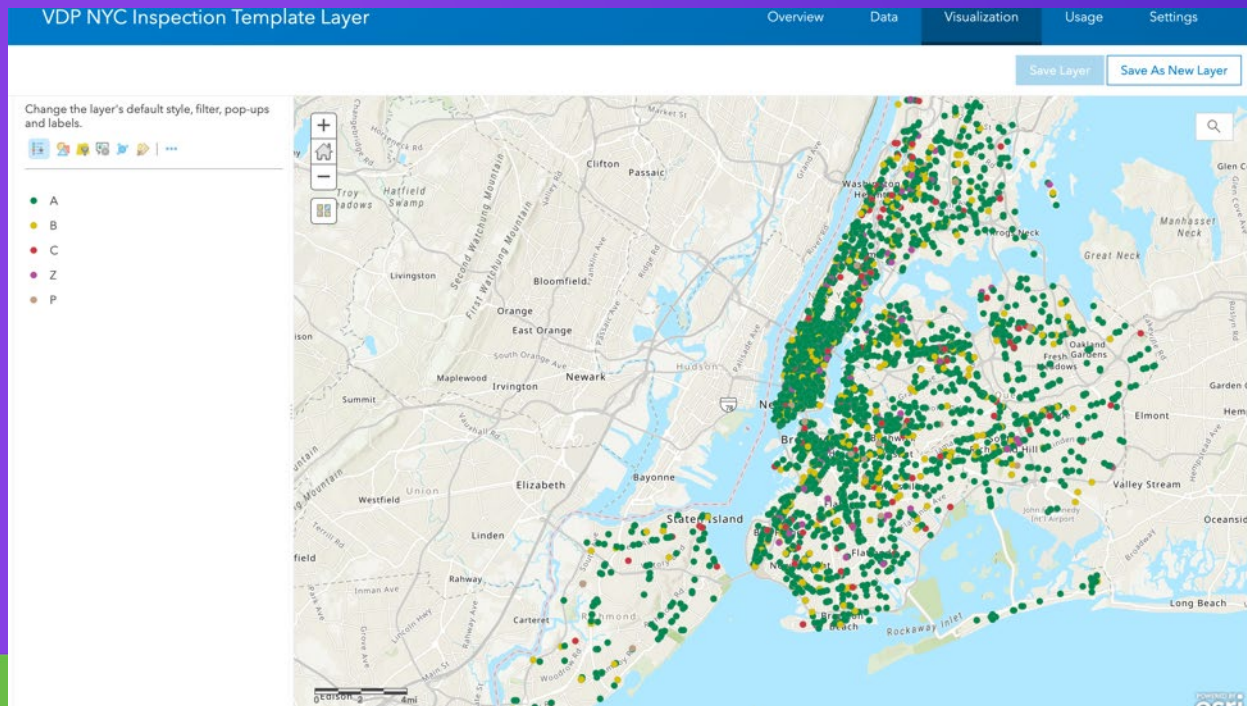
Items should have a consistent experience

Automation!



# Suggested Workflow

1. Author “template” services in UI
2. Create new services
3. Copy template properties



# Author templates

## Quick demo



# Layer Properties

## Item properties

(description, tags, license...)

```
{
  "id": "b71c61e14425426984ec8a1a94bb77f4",
  "owner": "mpayson_startups",
  "orgId": "q7zPNeKmTWeh7Aor",
  "created": 1573506895000,
  "isOrgItem": true,
  "modified": 1576031962000,
  "guid": null,
  "name": null,
  "title": "VDP NYC Inspection Template Layer",
  "type": "Feature Service",
  "typeKeywords": [...],
  "description": "<div>A very detailed, riveting description",
  "tags": [
    "vdp",
    "nyc",
    "inspection",
    "template",
    "map"
  ],
  "snippet": "Template representation of NYC restaurant ins"
```

<https://<content-url>/items/<itemId>?f=json>

## Item data

(popups, clustering, filters...)

```
{
  "layers": [
    {
      "id": 0,
      "popupInfo": {
        "title": "NYC Restaurant Inspections",
        "fieldInfos": [
          {
            "fieldName": "FID",
            "label": "FID",
            "isEditable": false,
            "tooltip": "",
            "visible": false,
            "stringFieldOption": "textbox"
          },
          {
            "fieldName": "CAMIS",
            "label": "CAMIS",
            "isEditable": true,
            "tooltip": "",
            "visible": true,
            "stringFieldOption": "textbox",

```

<https://<content-url>/items/<itemId>/data?f=json>

## Service properties

(visible range, editing...)

```
"advancedQueryCapabilities": { ...
},
"useStandardizedQueries": false,
"geometryType": "esriGeometryPoint",
"minScale": 1155582,
"maxScale": 0,
"extent": {
  "xmin": -8264796.2973010931,
  "ymin": 4940321.7979350407,
  "xmax": -8204437.0359609667,
  "ymax": 4999145.4596300479,
  "spatialReference": {
    "wkid": 102100,
    "latestWkid": 3857
  }
},
"drawingInfo": {
  "renderer": {
    "type": "uniqueValue",
    "field1": "GRADE",
    "defaultSymbol": {
      "color": [

```

<https://<catalog-url>/<service-name>/FeatureServer/<id>?f=json>

# Editing Properties

What kind of editing

Permissions & tracking

Who can edit via sharing

Feature Layer (hosted)

SaveCancel

Editing

☒ Enable editing.

☐ Keep track of created and updated features.

☐ Keep track of who created and last updated features.

☐ Enable Sync (required for offline use and collaboration).

• Who can edit features?

Share the layer to specific groups of people, the organization or publicly via the Share button on the Overview tab. This layer is not shared.

• What kind of editing is allowed?

☒ Add, update, and delete features

☐ Add and update features

☐ Add features

☐ Update features

☐ Update attributes only

• What features can editors see?

☒ Editors can see all features

☐ Editors can only see their own features (requires tracking)

☐ Editors can't see any features, even those they add

• What features can editors edit?

☒ Editors can edit all features

☐ Editors can only edit their own features (requires tracking)

• What access do anonymous editors (not signed in) have?

☒ The same as signed in editors

☐ Only add new features, if allowed above (requires tracking)

• Who can manage edits?

☐ You

☐ Administrators

☐ Data curators with the appropriate privileges

<https://<adminservicecatalog-url>/services/<serviceName>/FeatureServer/updateDefinition>



# Map & App Properties

## Item properties

(description, tags, license...)

```
{
  "item": {
    "id": "15284c7826b048568817bda952972e17",
    "owner": "mpayson_startups",
    "created": 1575304815000,
    "isOrgItem": true,
    "modified": 1575304983000,
    "guid": null,
    "name": null,
    "title": "VDP NYC Inspection Template Web App",
    "type": "Web Mapping Application",
    "typeKeywords": [...],
  },
  "description": null,
  "tags": [
    "vdp",
    "nyc",
    "inspection",
    "template",
    "map"
  ],
  "snippet": null,
}
```

<https://<content-url>/items/<itemId>?f=json>

## Item data

(settings, UI configuration...)

```
{
  "theme": {
    "name": "FoldableTheme",
    "styles": [
      "default",
      "black",
      "blue",
      "cyan",
      "green",
      "purple",
      "red",
      "yellow"
    ],
    "version": "2.14",
    "sharedTheme": {
      "isPortalSupport": true,
      "useHeader": false,
      "useLogo": false
    }
  },
  "portalUrl": "http://startups.maps.arcgis.com",
  "appId": "",
}
```

<https://<content-url>/items/<itemId>/data?f=json>

# Create Service

## (1) Item information {...}

### (2.a) Create a new service

<https://<usercontent-url>/createService> & <https://<adminservicecatalog-url>/services/<serviceName>/FeatureServer/addToDefinition>

### (2.b) Publish data file

<https://<usercontent-url>/addItem> & <https://<usercontent-url>/publish>

### (3) Copy properties

<https://<usercontent-url>/items/<itemId>/update> & <https://<adminservicecatalog-url>/services/<serviceName>/FeatureServer/updateDefinition>



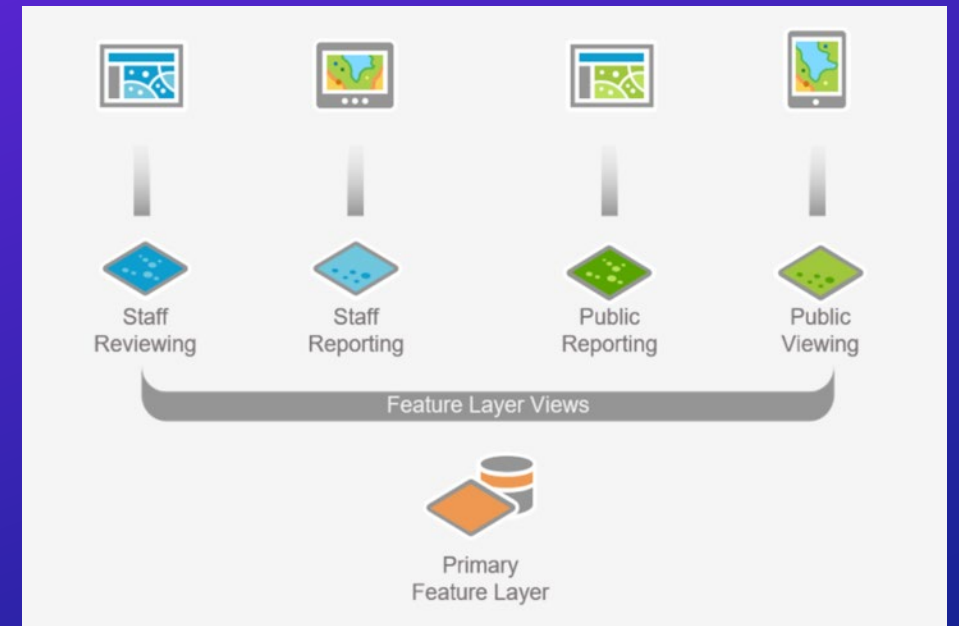
*Use the Python API, Solution.js, or other wrappers (services not fully documented)*

# Feature Layer Views

Support different workflows or users

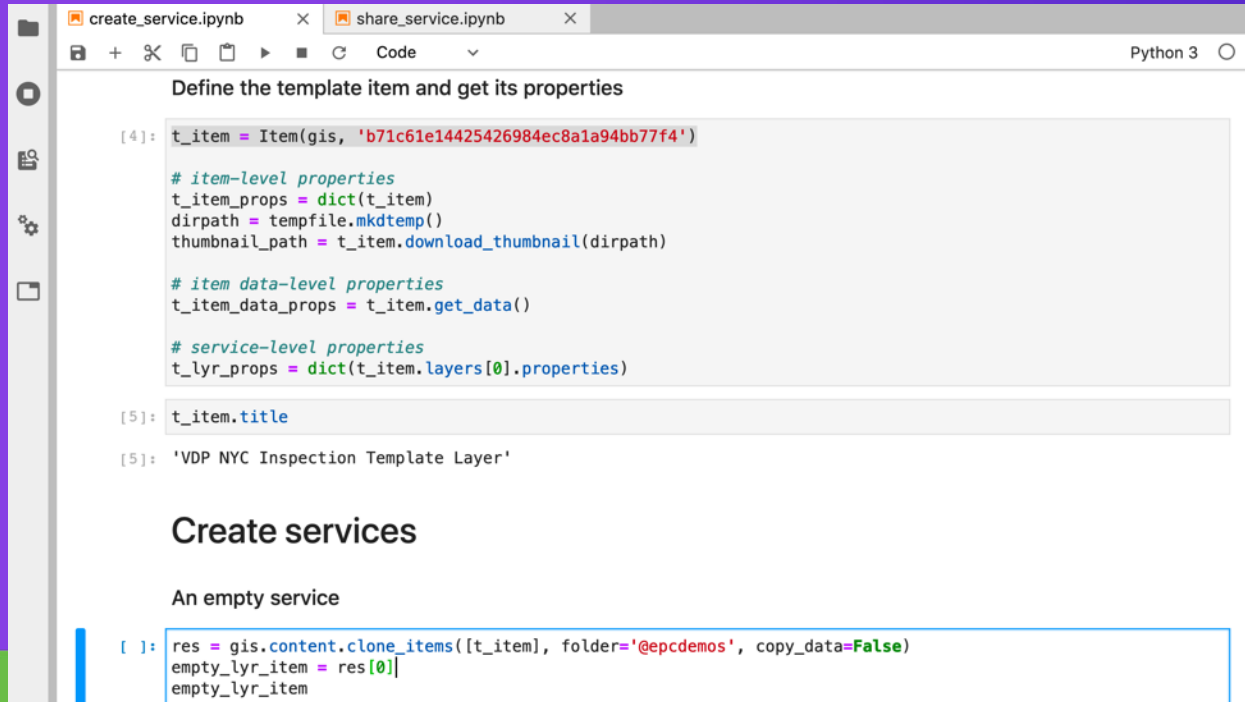
Settings inherited and separate

Usage, updating, editing, & management



# Create services

Quick demo



The screenshot shows a Jupyter Notebook with two tabs: 'create\_service.ipynb' and 'share\_service.ipynb'. The 'create\_service.ipynb' tab is active, displaying Python code for creating a service. The code is organized into sections with headings. The first section, 'Define the template item and get its properties', contains code to create an item, get its properties, and get its data. The second section, 'Create services', contains code to create a service from the item. The third section, 'An empty service', contains code to create an empty service. The code is executed in a series of cells, with the output of the first cell being the title of the item, 'VDP NYC Inspection Template Layer'.

```
create_service.ipynb x share_service.ipynb x Python 3
```

Define the template item and get its properties

```
[4]: t_item = Item(gis, 'b71c61e14425426984ec8a1a94bb77f4')

# item-level properties
t_item_props = dict(t_item)
dirpath = tempfile.mkdtemp()
thumbnail_path = t_item.download_thumbnail(dirpath)

# item data-level properties
t_item_data_props = t_item.get_data()

# service-level properties
t_lyr_props = dict(t_item.layers[0].properties)

[5]: t_item.title

[5]: 'VDP NYC Inspection Template Layer'
```

Create services

An empty service

```
[ ]: res = gis.content.clone_items([t_item], folder='@epcdemos', copy_data=False)
empty_lyr_item = res[0]
empty_lyr_item
```

# Update Tips

## Data

**Apply edits:** transactional edits

**Overwrite:** ETL full dataset

**Append:** large updates or ETL

## Schema

**Update definition:** add fields, set domains, etc

## Item properties

Update the template then copy to services

# Provisioning Services



# Common Challenges

Give users access to their data

Understand who administers services

Understand who pays for services



# Three Options



Register service in user's GIS



Share service via group



Publish data directly to user's GIS

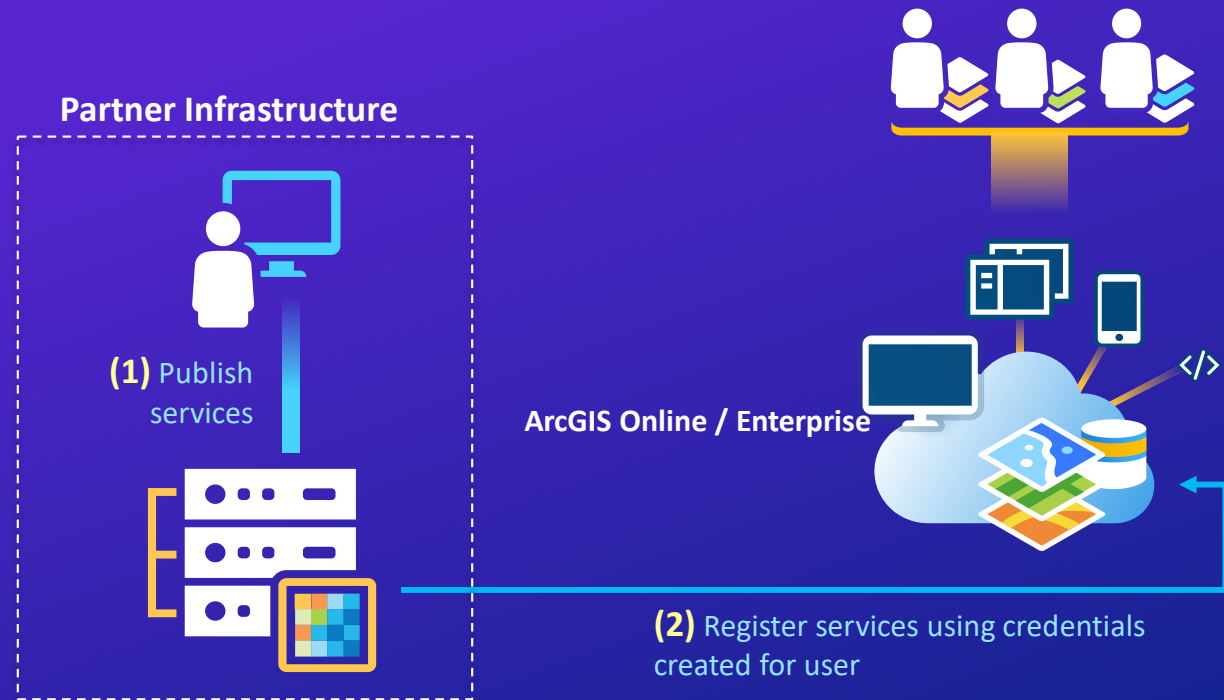


# Register Service

User controls access

Developer controls  
admin & pays for service

Works with any service  
type



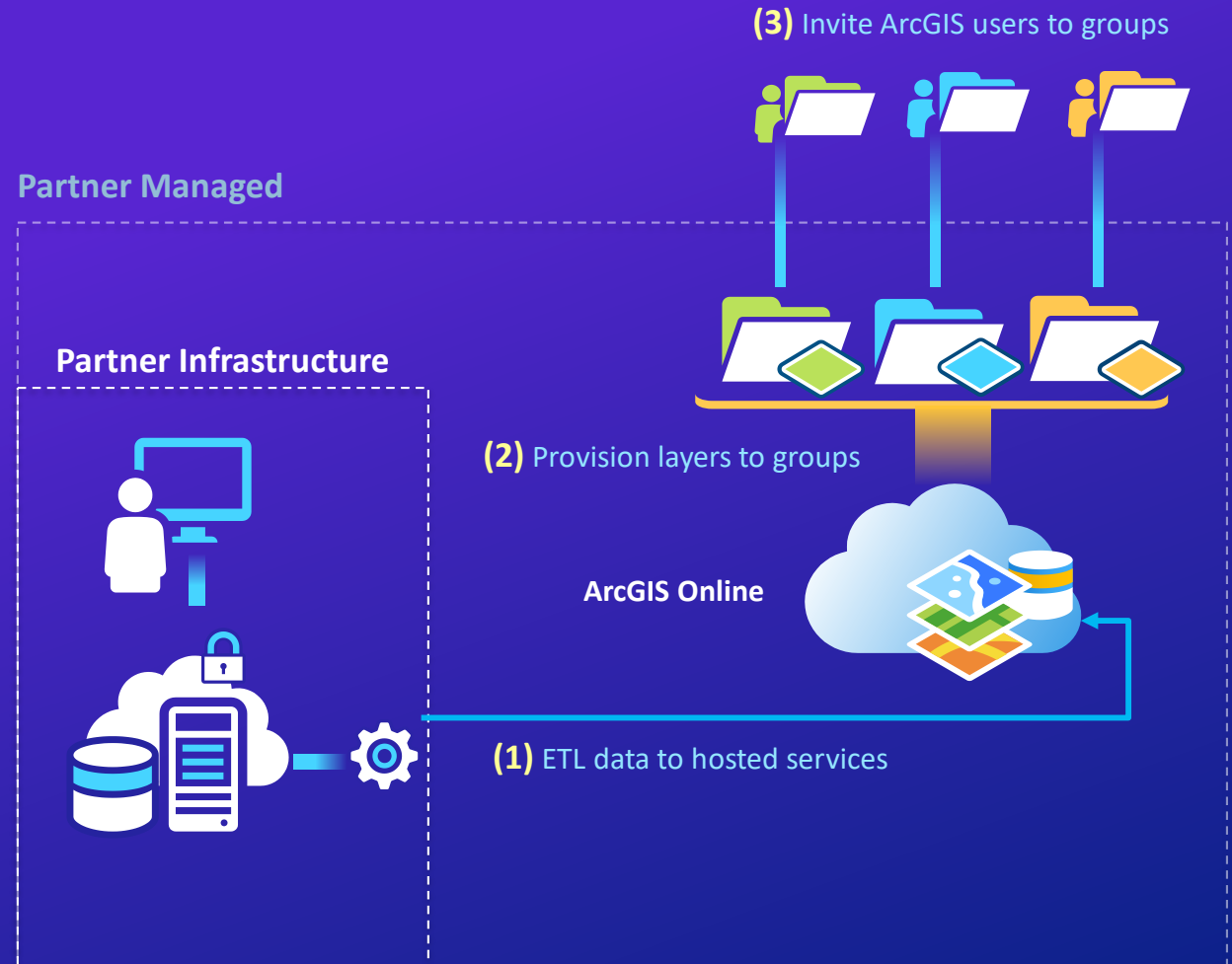
*\*For partners*

# Share Service

Developer controls  
access & admin

Developer pays for  
service

Works with hosted or  
registered service in  
Online



*\*For partners*

# Tips for Groups

Keep them private and  
limit possible user actions

Give searchable names &  
tags

Great for developer-managed users

Group Name \*

A descriptive name

Summary

A very descriptive summary to avoid confusion

Tags \*

easily × searchable × tags ×

Add tags

Who can view this group?

- ☒ Only group members  
☐ People in the organization (Esri Startup Program)  
☐ Everyone (public)

Who can contribute content to the group?

- ☐ Group members  
☒ Only group owner and managers

What items in the group can its members update? ?

- ☒ Only their own items  
☐ All items (group membership is limited to the organization)

Who can see the list of members on the Members tab?

- ☐ All group members  
☒ Only group owner and managers

Note: Group owner and managers are always shown. Item owners will not be hidden for content in the group.

Sort group content by

Title ▾ ☒ Ascending

By default, display the following type of item on the group page

All Apps Files Maps Layers Scenes Tools

Administrative group

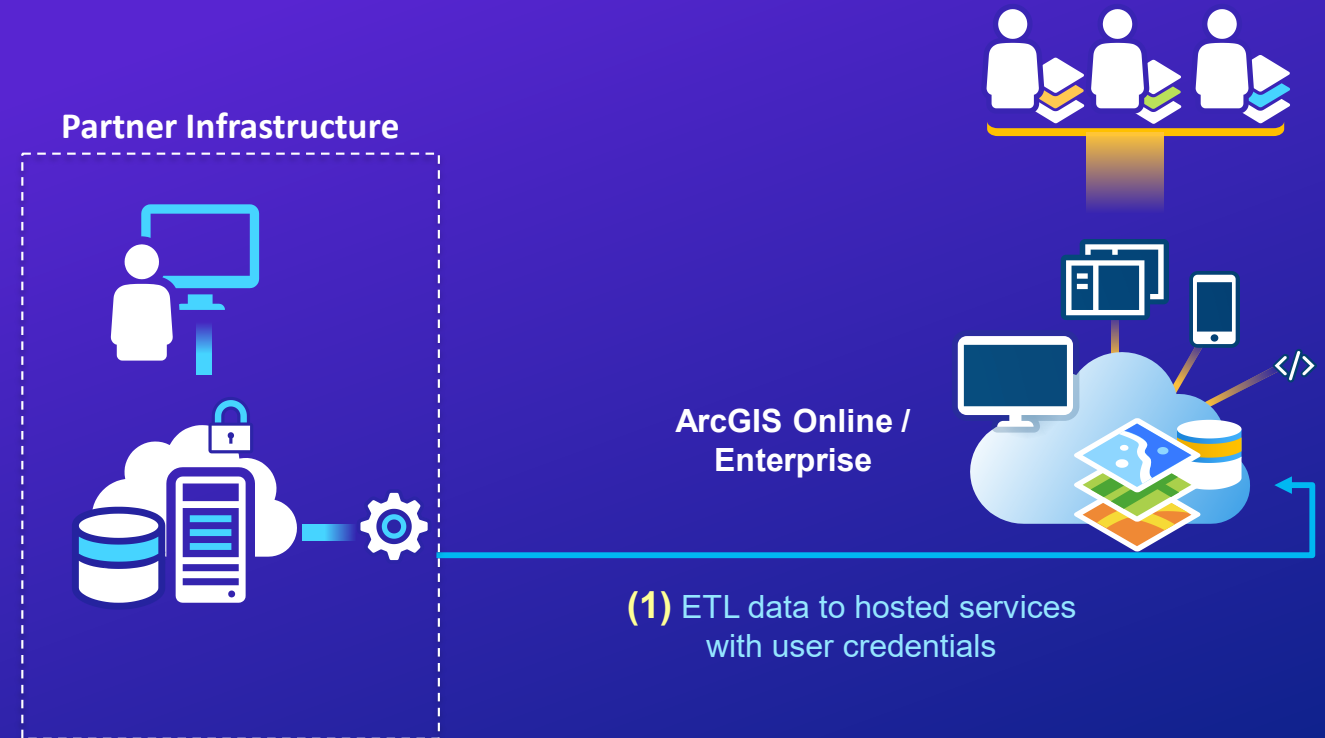
☐ Members cannot leave this group. Only the group owner or a group manager can remove members from this group.

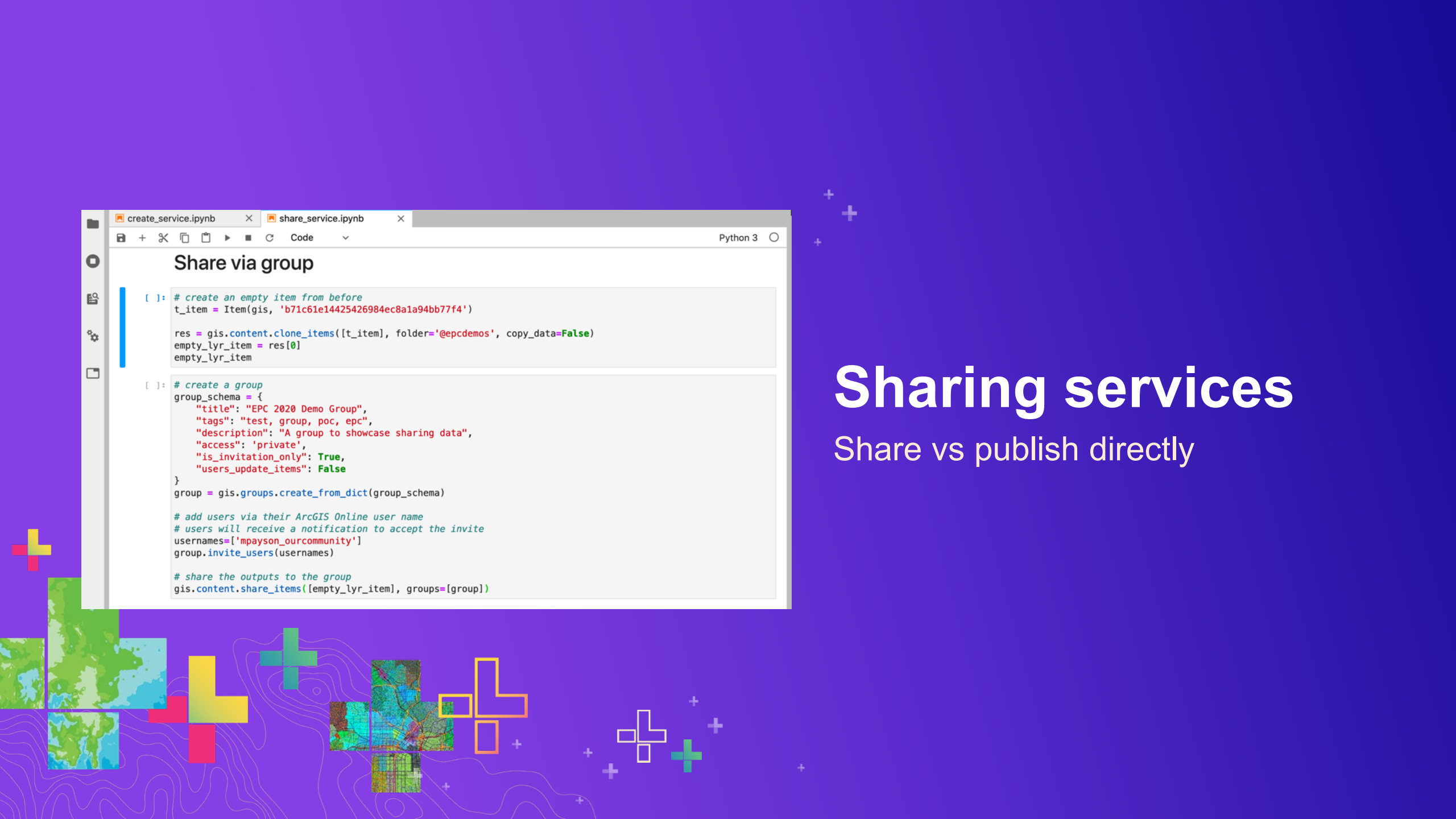
# Publish Service Directly

User controls access & admin

User pays for service

Works with any service supported by user infrastructure





```
create_service.ipynb x share_service.ipynb x Python 3 O
Share via group

[ ]: # create an empty item from before
t_item = Item(gis, 'b71c61e14425426984ec8a1a94bb77f4')

res = gis.content.clone_items([t_item], folder='@epcdemos', copy_data=False)
empty_lyr_item = res[0]
empty_lyr_item

[ ]: # create a group
group_schema = {
    "title": "EPC 2020 Demo Group",
    "tags": "test, group, poc, ep",
    "description": "A group to showcase sharing data",
    "access": 'private',
    "is_invitation_only": True,
    "users_update_items": False
}
group = gis.groups.create_from_dict(group_schema)

# add users via their ArcGIS Online user name
# users will receive a notification to accept the invite
usernames=['mpayson_ourcommunity']
group.invite_users(usernames)

# share the outputs to the group
gis.content.share_items([empty_lyr_item], groups=[group])
```

# Sharing services

Share vs publish directly

# Accessing Existing Services



# Common Challenges

Finding data specific to your application

Discovering what data users have

Standardizing data models



# Two Options



Store item info in user store

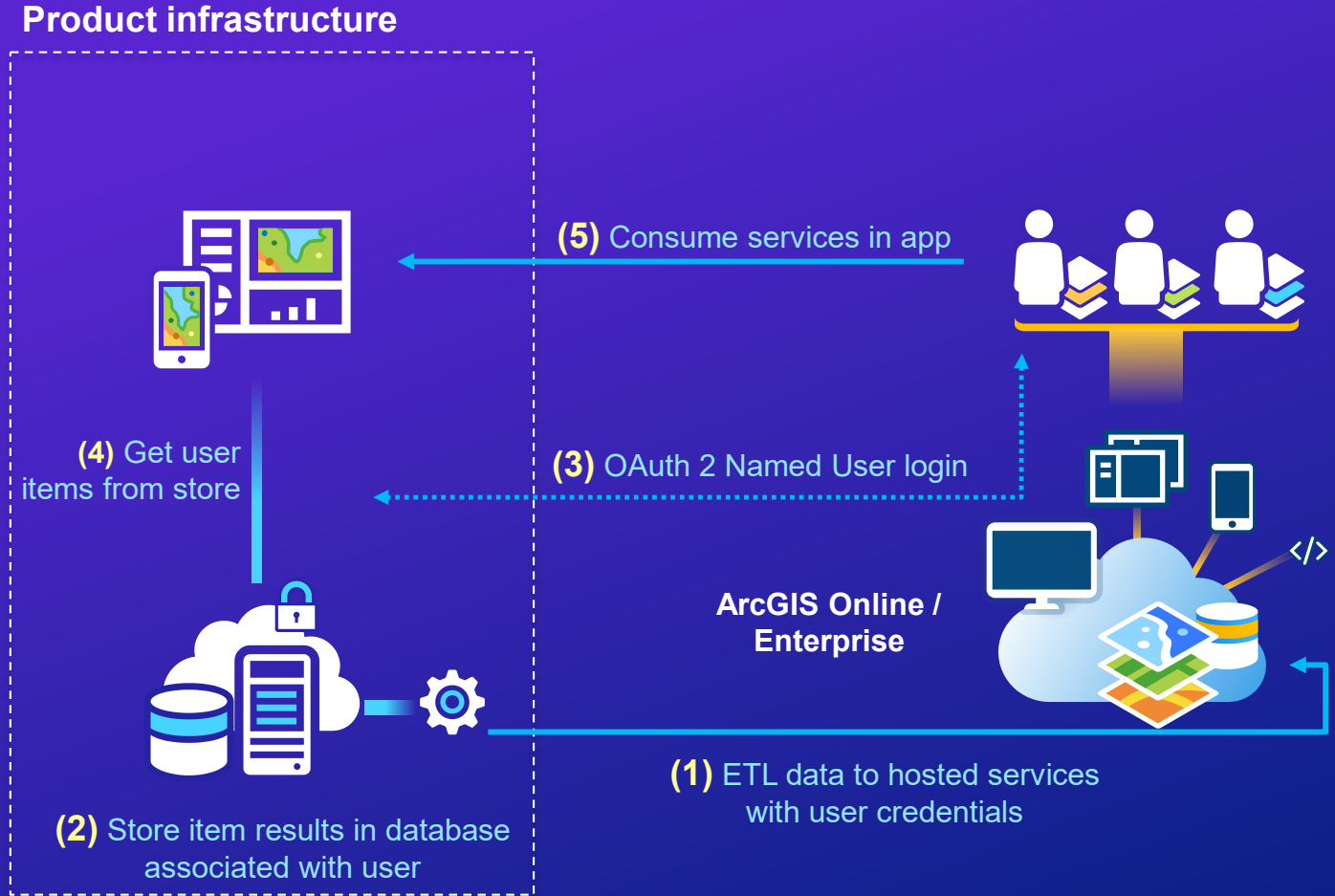


Query for items user can access



# Store Item Info

Requires a backend & integrated auth

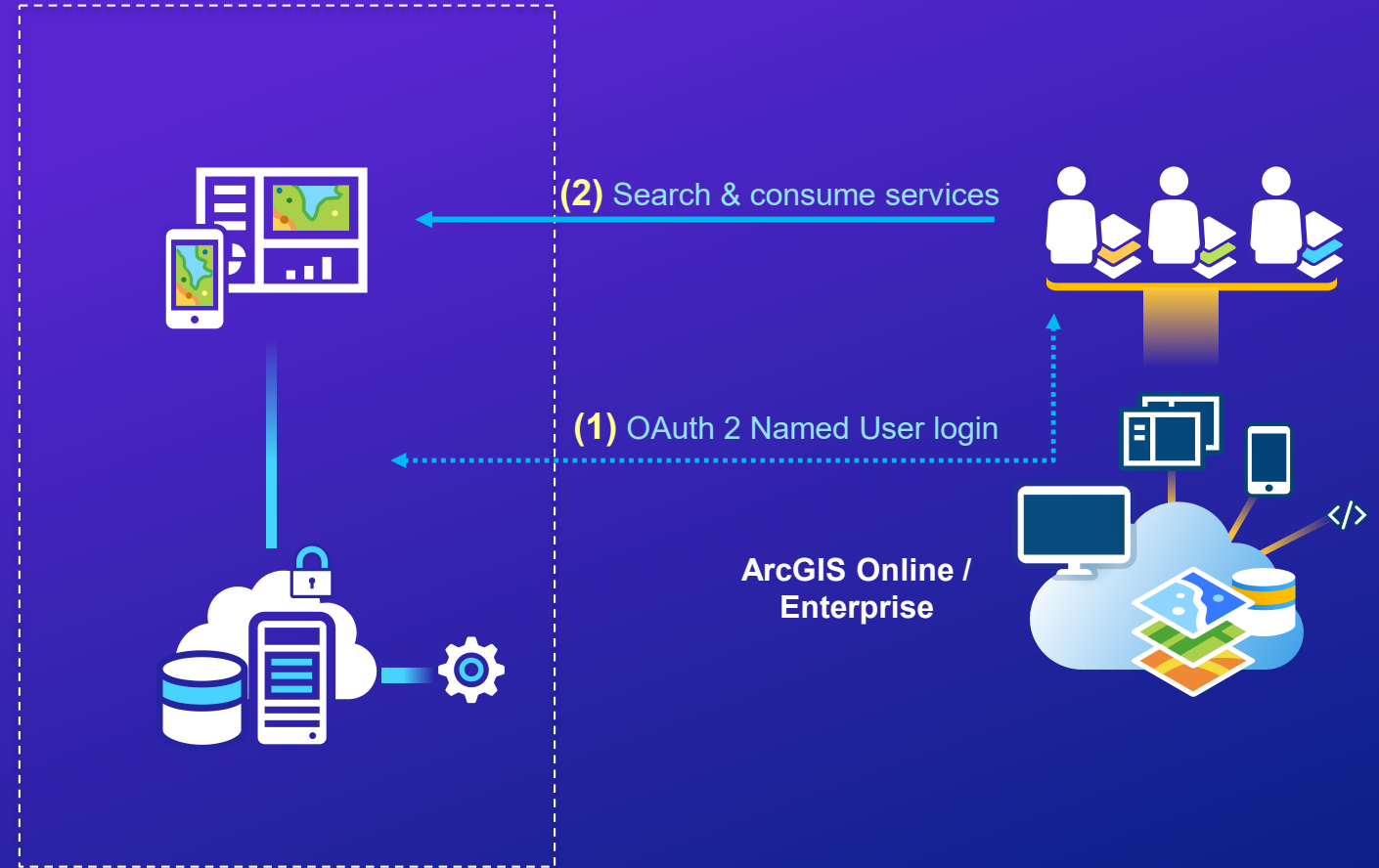


# Search for Items

Query responses  
specific to user

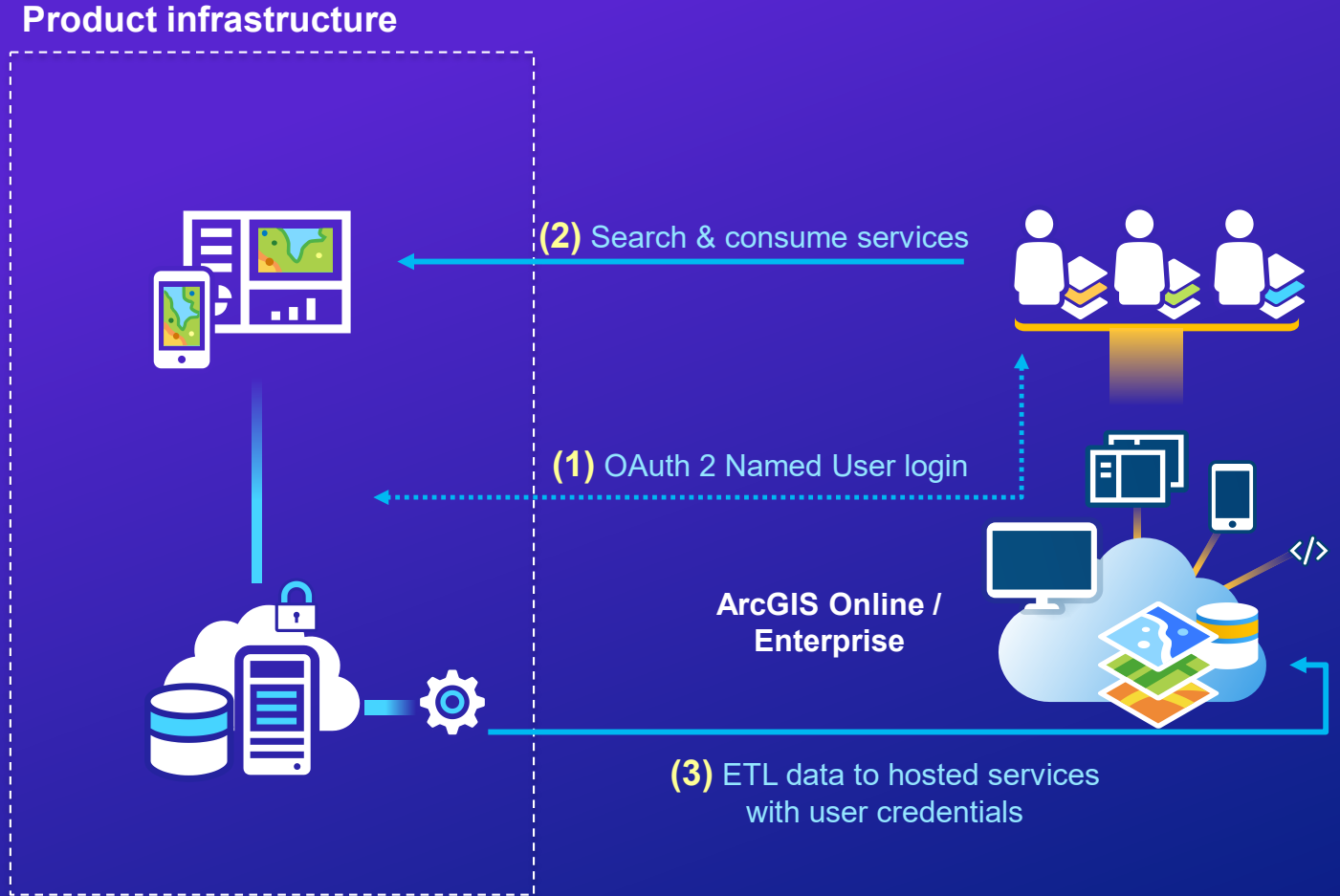
Can build UI to select  
items and map to  
schema

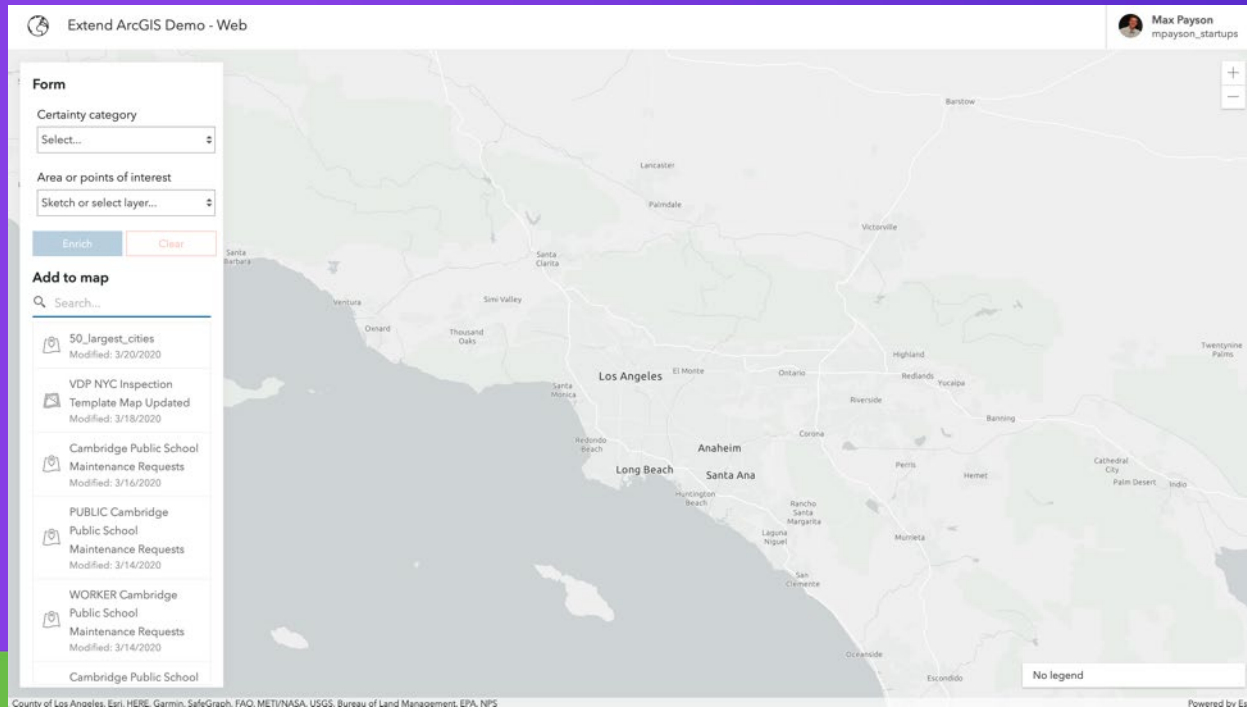
## Product infrastructure



# Search for Items

Use identifiable  
metadata (eg titles, tags)





# Search API

## In practice



# Thank you!

Code? <https://github.com/mpayson/presentations>

Questions? [mpayson@esri.com](mailto:mpayson@esri.com), [tfair@esri.com](mailto:tfair@esri.com)

