

Contents

<i>Acknowledgments</i>	ix
<i>Introduction: Overview of the GeoAI capability</i>	xi
<i>How to use this book</i>	xiii

Chapter 1

Preparing for deep learning using ArcGIS Pro	1
Tutorial 1-1: Install deep learning libraries	2
Download and install the deep learning libraries	2
Review the active environment and verify the installation was successful	3
Tutorial 1-2: Configure additional settings	5
Check whether you have already installed the deep learning libraries and review the version	5
Uninstall an earlier version of the deep learning libraries	6
Check for GPU availability	6
Check the specifications of your NVIDIA GPU	8
Update your NVIDIA driver	10
Modify the batch size	10
Install a new, default environment	10
Summary	12

Chapter 2

Object detection using pretrained deep learning models	13
Tutorial 2-1: Detect boats in aerial images using Text SAM	14
Set up the project	14
Download the Text SAM model	16
Detect boats using Text SAM	17
Refine the results	22
Summary	26

Chapter 3

Improving a deep learning model with transfer learning 27

Tutorial 3-1: Prepare training samples for transfer learning 28

- Set up the project 28
- Choose a pretrained model 29
- Examine the properties of your imagery 30
- Understand transfer learning 31
- Prepare training samples for transfer learning 32
- Clip the imagery 34
- Generate training chips 36
- Examine the training chips 38

Tutorial 3-2: Conduct transfer learning and extract building footprints 40

- Fine-tune the model 40
- Run inference 41
- Take the next step (optional) 44

Summary 45

Chapter 4

Training a SAMLoRA model to identify specific features 46

Tutorial 4-1: Use samples to train a SAMLoRA model 47

- Set up the project 47
- Explore informal settlement examples 48
- Learn about training chips and cell size 51
- Export training data 52
- Train a SAMLoRA informal settlement model 53
- Review the trained SAMLoRA model 55

Tutorial 4-2: Classify informal settlements with the trained SAMLoRA model ... 56

- Classify informal settlements 56
- Take the next step (optional) 58

Summary 60

Chapter 5

Classifying objects using deep learning 61

Tutorial 5-1: Prepare and train a deep learning classification tool 62

- Set up the project 62
- Review the training data 63
- Export training samples 65
- Train the feature classifier model 66
- Review the results of training your model 67

Tutorial 5-2: Use the trained model to classify features	71
Prepare the imagery	71
Configure the deep learning tool	72
Review the results	74
Summary	75

Chapter 6

Using deep learning for point cloud classification **76**

Tutorial 6-1: Train point cloud classification data	77
Set up the project	77
View the training data and validation data	78
Prepare the training dataset	79
Train a classification model	84
Examine the training outputs	88
Tutorial 6-2: Explore model results and choose the best epoch	90
Classify power lines using the trained model	91
Take the next step (optional)	94
Summary	95

Chapter 7

Training a model using automated deep learning **96**

Tutorial 7-1: Identify the best-performing model	97
Set up the project	97
Explore the training data	100
Train multiple models	100
Review the model training results	103
Tutorial 7-2: Apply the model	106
Use the trained model to classify new imagery	107
Summary	109

Chapter 8

Classifying land cover with a pretrained deep learning model in ArcGIS Online **110**

Tutorial 8-1: Review tiled imagery	111
Set up the project	111
Tutorial 8-2: Run land-cover classification	113
Open the deep learning tool	113
Set the tool parameters and choose a pretrained model	113
Examine the land-cover results	117
Take the next step (optional)	118
Summary	120

Chapter 9

Training a regression model to estimate biomass in aerial imagery	121
Tutorial 9-1: Review and prepare variables	122
Set up the project	122
Examine the data	124
Extract the relevant AGBD point data	127
Prepare Landsat 9–derived explanatory variables	128
Prepare DEM-derived explanatory variables	131
Tutorial 9-2: Train a regression model	132
Run the regression model training tool	132
Review the model performance	133
Clean up AGBD observations and retrain the model	141
Tutorial 9-3: Predict biomass using the trained model	143
Run the prediction tool	143
Take the next step (optional)	144
Summary	146
<i>Afterword: What’s next</i>	147
<i>Data credits</i>	149