

Contents

Preface	vii
Acknowledgments	ix
Chapter 1: Introducing GIS for health	1
Objectives	1
Introduction	1
Definition of GIS	2
GIS for health applications	3
Unique capabilities of GIS	11
Map layers	19
GIS project case study	23
Summary	34
Key terms	35
References	38
Chapter 2: Designing health maps	39
Objectives	39
Introduction	39
Map design	41
Graphic elements	54
Numeric intervals	63
Summary	67
Key terms	69
References	71
Chapter 3: Mapping, visualizing, and sharing health data	73
Objectives	73
Introduction	73
Tutorial 3-1: Create an Esri account, and download and organize data using ArcGIS Online	74

Tutorial 3-2: Create a map comparing FQHCs and MedExpress clinic locations	80
Tutorial 3-3: Create a map comparing FQHCs, MedExpress clinics, and poverty population	88
Tutorial 3-4: Create a heat map comparing pharmacies, health clinics, and urgent care centers	94
Tutorial 3-5: Create a map showing pharmacies and drugstores as clusters.....	99
Tutorial 3-6: Create an ArcGIS StoryMaps story	103
Summary.....	107
Chapter 4: Finding resources for health GIS projects.....	109
Objectives.....	109
Introduction	109
Classification of map layers	110
Geospatial data infrastructure.....	111
Tutorial 4-1: Explore and map data from ArcGIS Living Atlas of the World and ArcGIS Online	112
Tutorial 4-2: Download and map asthma emergency department data from a state health agency.....	119
Tutorial 4-3: Download state school district boundaries from a federal government agency	126
Tutorial 4-4: Explore and download asthma data from a local open data website	129
Tutorial 4-5: Create a map showing air quality in a county.....	133
Tutorial 4-6: Create a map showing asthma ED visits and air quality sensors.....	136
Tutorial 4-7: Create a dot density map showing population and asthma ED visits.....	138
Summary.....	141
References	142
Chapter 5: Creating health GIS dashboards.....	143
Objectives.....	143
Introduction	143
Dashboard overview.....	145
Dashboard elements.....	146
Asthma dashboard background	153
Tutorial 5-1: Prepare data for a map and dashboard	154
Tutorial 5-2: Create a map for a dashboard	155
Tutorial 5-3: Create a dashboard and add elements	157
Tutorial 5-4: Add interactions to a dashboard	164
Tutorial 5-5: Publish and view the dashboard	172
Summary.....	173
Data and image credits	175
Index	179